

## 中国国旗教育历程与范例

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### 摘要

新中国成立后，我国没有专职从事国旗教育的部门和机构。常态化的兼职国旗宣讲工作，起源于天安门国旗班，天安门广场是我国最早的国旗宣教基地。2001年9月，北京新风旗帜文化传播中心创办，开创我国专业的国旗教育和升旗培训事业。

自1983年天安门国旗班开始宣讲国旗，到1991年天安门国旗护卫队成立，在改革开放的大时代里，中国国旗教育和升旗培训事业，在四十多年中，从无到有，从战士兼职到专业化、机构化；从国家和部委的法规制度条文，落实到基层学校的教育实践；从党政军群主办组织展览，到团中央主办学校升旗手交流展示；从开创发展、规范普及到国际化、学术化，经历了几个历史时期。

由于篇幅所限，本文按国旗教育项目和活动时间先后顺序，选用笔者亲历亲为、具有引领性、代表性的案例，兼顾地域性，供国旗教育工作者在日常教学和研究中借鉴参考。

## The Development of National Flag Education in China

ZHAO Xinfeng

### Abstract

After the founding of People's Republic of China, there was no dedicated department or institution responsible for flag education. Routine flag lectures began with the Tiananmen Flag Guard, with Tiananmen Square being the earliest national flag education base. In September, 2001, the Beijing Xinfeng Flag Culture Communication Center was established, pioneering professional national flag education and flag-raising training.

From the Tiananmen Flag Guard class lectures in 1983 to the establishment of the Tiananmen Flag Guard in 1991, national flag education and flag-raising training in China have developed over more than 40 years, evolving from part-time soldier duties to professional and institutional practices. This evolution included implementing national and ministerial regulations in grassroots schools, organizing exhibitions by various governmental and non-governmental entities, and promoting school flag-raising exchanges and exhibitions. The development process went through several historical stages, from inception and development to standardization, popularization, internationalization, and academicization.

Due to space limitations, this article only presents the chronological development of flag education projects and activities through the author's personal experiences of leading them and through representative cases, considering regional diversity for reference in routine teaching and research by workers in flag education.

中国的国旗教育和升旗训练已经发展了四十多年，从士兵兼职到专业化、制度化。这一演变包括在基层学校落实国家和部委的规定，由各种政府和非政府实体举办展览，以及推动学校升旗交流和展览。下面将结合我的亲身经历，按时间顺序介绍中国国旗教育项目和活动，并列举一些有代表性的例子(图1)。



图1. 1990年赵新风在天安门广场国旗哨位宣讲国旗。

Figure 1. Zhao Xinfeng teaches national flag knowledge at Tiananmen Square in 1990.

National flag education and flag-raising training in China have developed over more than 40 years, evolving from part-time soldier duties to professional and institutional practices. This evolution included implementing national and ministerial regulations in grassroots schools, organizing exhibitions by various governmental and non-governmental entities, and promoting school flag-raising exchanges and exhibitions. What follows is a chronological presentation of flag education projects and activities in China through my personal experience, presenting representative examples (fig. 1).

## 一、天安门国旗卫士宣讲国旗

目前，我能查到的天安门国旗班最早的宣讲记录，是1983年4月11日，听众是天津市黄纬路小学的一百多名少先队员。能查到的最早报道天安门国旗班进行国旗教育的报纸，是1983年11月29日的《京铁工人》报，文章讲述了北京铁五中高一年级的中学生，在国庆节当天到天安门参加升旗仪式，并听天安门国旗班战士讲解国旗。

1989年我进入天安门国旗班时，班长就要求新战士背诵《国旗讲稿》，这份讲稿是国旗班一代代传承下来的。1989年9月1日新学年开学典礼，我受天安门警卫中队委派，到西城区奋斗小学讲国旗，开启了国旗宣讲的光辉历程。国旗班战士经常受邀到学校、机关和企业宣讲国旗。升旗仪式结束后，还要拿着喇叭，给到天安门广场看升旗的学生和单位讲国旗。

## I. Tiananmen Flag Guard—Publicity About the National Flag

The earliest recorded lecture by the Tiananmen Flag Guard class I could find was on April 11, 1983, attended by over 100 Young Pioneers from Huangwei Road Primary School in Tianjin. The earliest newspaper report on the Tiananmen Flag Guard class's national flag education was in the *Beijing Railway Workers* newspaper on November 29, 1983, describing high school students from Beijing No. 5 Railway Middle School attending the flag-raising ceremony at Tiananmen Square on National Day and listening to demonstrations about the national flag from the flag guard soldiers.

When I joined the Tiananmen National Flag Squad in 1989, the squad leader asked the new soldiers to recite the “National Flag Speech”, which was passed down from generation to generation in the national flag squad. On September 1, 1989, at the opening ceremony of the new semester, I was assigned to lecture on the national flag at Fendou Primary School in Xicheng District, marking the beginning of a glorious flag lecture journey. Flag squad soldiers often received invitations to lecture on the national flag at schools, agencies, and enterprises. After the flag-raising ceremony, they would use loudspeakers to lecture about the flag to students and units visiting Tiananmen Square.

1991年“五一”，天安门广场升旗仪式改革和国旗护卫队成立后，国旗宣讲迎来爆发式增长。为了不在天安门广场造成围观，上级取消了原来在国旗哨位宣讲国旗的作法。由中队安排每天在升旗仪式后，回到驻地给参观的单位和学校讲国旗，每天要讲几场甚至几十场。

天安门国旗卫士有史以来，出北京市进行国旗宣教活动，是1991年开始的。1991年9月，天津市和平区西宁道小学，在校园内建立了仿天安门国旗基座的旗杆和升旗台，并组建学校国旗护卫队。经武警北京总队批准，我奉命带领两名战士前往学校指导升旗，开展国旗教育活动。

1993年11月，在武警部队等支持下，西宁道小学在天津市中国大戏院开展《续国旗谱、赞功臣业、长爱国志》宣教活动。

为宣传天安门国旗护卫队先进事迹，弘扬爱国主义精神，1997年11月，中宣部、总政治部、北京市委、武警总部在人民大会堂，组织“天安门国旗护卫队先进事迹报告会”，从国家和军队层面，对天安门国旗护卫队给予高度褒扬。

随着军队改革的深化，战士外出到学校开展国旗宣讲和参加相关社会活动，逐渐收紧。部队在这一时期培养了一些国旗宣讲人，从天安门国旗班到后来天安门国旗护卫队，有宣讲基础的干部战士，转业复员到地方后，有的仍然发挥所长，开展一些力所能及的国旗宣讲。

On May 1, 1991, after the reform of the flag-raising ceremony at Tiananmen Square and the establishment of the national flag guard, national flag promotion saw explosive growth. In order to avoid attract on-lookers in Tiananmen Square, the superiors cancelled the practice of talking about the national flag at the national flag post itself. The squad arranged to return to the station to talk about the national flag to the visiting units and schools every day after the flag-raising ceremony, and there were several or even dozens of lectures daily.

The first time that the Tiananmen National Flag Guards went out of Beijing to conduct national flag propaganda activities was in 1991. In September 1991, Xiningdao Primary School in Heping District, Tianjin, built a flagpole and flag-raising platform imitating the Tiananmen National Flag Base on campus, and formed a school national flag guard. With the approval of the Beijing Armed Police Corps, I was ordered to lead two soldiers to guide the flag-raising and carry out national flag education activities at the school.

In November 1993, with the support of the armed police force, Xiningdao Primary School carried out the “Continue the National Flag Genealogy, Praise the Meritorious Deeds, and Develop Patriotic Aspirations” promotional activity at the China Grand Theater in Tianjin.

In order to publicize the advanced deeds of the Tiananmen National Flag Guards and promote the spirit of patriotism, in November 1997, the Central Propaganda Department, the General Political Department, the Beijing Municipal Committee, and the Armed Police Headquarters organized a “Tiananmen National Flag Guard Advanced Deeds Report Meeting” at the Great Hall of the People, and highly praised the Tiananmen National Flag Guards from the national and military levels.

With the deepening of military reforms, restrictions on soldiers going out to schools for flag lectures and related social activities increased. During this period, the military trained several flag lecturers. After their demobilization, some of these trained individuals continued to engage in flag lectures to varying extents in their localities.

## 二、国旗法律法规相关要求

1990年6月28日，《中华人民共和国国旗法》颁布。国旗法要求：全日制中学小学，除假期外，每周举行一次升旗仪式。

国家教委关于升旗制度的通知也给出了指导意见。

1990年8月24日，国家教委发出《关于施行〈中华人民共和国国旗法〉严格中小学升降国旗制度的通知》。要求中小学要制度化开展升降旗工作，把施行升降国旗制度，列为政府部门督导、检查、评估学校教育的内容之一。

1991年10月17日，国家教委办公厅印发了国家教委副主任、党组成员邹时炎同志关于《要严肃而认真地进行中小学校升旗活动的教育》的意见的通知：

“希望各地教育行政部门和学校，必须尽快采取有效措施，纠正在执行升降旗制度上的种种不严肃现象。要求各地教育行政部门要选择一些坚持做得好的学校认真总结经验，培训校长，并通过一定的方式推广先进经验，把升降旗活动的教育水平提高一步。”

1991年12月17日，国家教委办公厅于又发出“关于施行《中华人民共和国国旗法》严格各级师范院校升降国旗制度的通知”。要求师范学校加强国旗法学习宣传，严格执行升降国旗制度。要把举行升旗仪式，作为对学生进行教师职业技能训练的重要内容，使学生熟悉和掌握中小学升降国旗制度和开展国旗教育的内容。

## II. Relevant Requirements at the National Level

The National Flag Law of the People's Republic of China was implemented on October 1, 1990, requiring that “Full time secondary and primary schools shall hold a flag-raising ceremony once a week, except during holidays.”

Notices on the Flag-Raising System from the State Education Commission also gave guidance.

On August 24, 1990, the Office of State Education Commission issued a notice titled “Notice on the Implementation of the National Flag Law of the People's Republic of China”, which strictly enforces the flag-raising and lowering system in primary and secondary schools.

On October 17, 1991, the Office of the State Education Commission issued a notice from Deputy Director and Party Member Zou Shiyan of the State Education Commission, titled “Opinions on the Serious and Earnest Implementation of Flag-Raising Activities in Primary and Secondary Schools”:

“It is hoped that local education administrative departments and schools will take effective measures as soon as possible to correct the various lax phenomena in the implementation of the flag-raising and lowering system. It is required that local education administrative departments should select some schools that have persisted in doing well to seriously summarize their experience, train principals, and promote advanced experience through certain means to improve the educational level of the flag-raising and lowering activities.”

On December 17, 1991, the Office of the State Education Commission issued another notice titled “Notice on the Strict Implementation of the Flag-Raising System in Normal (Teacher's) Schools”, emphasizing the need for teachers' schools to strengthen the study and publicity of the National Flag Law and strictly implement the flag-raising system.

The newly revised National Flag Law, which went into effect on January 1, 2021, said: “Primary and secondary schools should educate students about the history and spirit of the national flag, the norms of flag-raising and usage, and the etiquette of the flag-raising ceremony.”

2021年1月1日施行的新修正国旗法进一步规定：国旗应当作为爱国主义教育的重要内容。中小学应当教育学生了解国旗的历史和精神内涵、遵守国旗升挂使用规范和升旗仪式礼仪。

### 三、党政军群多部门组织国旗知识宣教巡展

为迎接香港回归祖国怀抱，在全国普及国旗知识和国旗法规，增强人民群众特别是青少年的国旗意识，1997年6月至1999年12月，中宣部宣教局、武警部队政治部、国家教委基教司、司法部法宣司、国家文物局博物馆司、团中央宣传部，联合主办“国旗在我心中”国旗知识全国巡回展。这是新中国成立以来，我国首次举办全国规模的国旗知识巡展(图2)。

巡展历时两年多，两支巡展团并行，在河北、河南、湖北、上海、浙江、福建、广东、江苏、陕西等十多个省市进行了巡回展览。巡展所到之处，省市主要领导出席展览开幕式，各省市纷纷组织机关、部队、学校参观学习。

巡展期间，我任第二巡展团团长，在各地巡展中担负国旗知识巡讲任务，到机关和学校宣讲国旗知识，参加当地组织的升旗文化活动。在展览和宣讲的同时，深入了解全国各地国旗宣教状况及单位学校对日常开展国旗教育的需求，孕育了两年后创办的新风旗帜中心。



图 2. “国旗在我心中” 国旗知识全国巡回展。

Figure 2. The “National Flag in My Heart” National Flag Knowledge Tour Exhibition.

### III. Departments Such as the Party, the Government, the Military, and People’s Organizations Organize Exhibitions and Tours of Promoting National Flag Education

From June 1997 to December 1999, the “National Flag in My Heart” National Flag Knowledge Touring Exhibition was organized jointly by the Publicity Department of the Central Committee, the Political

Department of the Peoples’ Armed Police, the Basic Education Department of the State Education Commission, the Legal Publicity Department of the Ministry of Justice, the Museum Department of the State Administration of Cultural Heritage, and the Publicity Department of the Communist Youth League Central Committee (fig. 2).

The exhibition toured for more than two years, with two groups traveling in parallel, and held exhibitions in more than ten provinces and cities, including Hebei, Henan, Hubei, Shanghai, Zhejiang, Fujian, Guangdong, Jiangsu, and Shaanxi. Wherever the exhibition tour went, the main leaders of the provinces and cities attended the opening ceremony of the exhibition, and various provinces and cities organized government agencies, troops, and schools to visit and learn.

During the exhibition tour, I served as the leader of the second exhibition tour group. I was responsible for the national flag knowledge tour, went to government agencies and schools to explain the national flag knowledge, and participated in the flag-raising cultural activities organized by the local government. While exhibiting and giving lectures, I gained a deep understanding of the national flag education situation in various parts of the country and the needs of government agencies and schools for daily national flag

#### 四、专业化国旗教育事业应运而生

2001年7月13日，北京申奥成功后，全国人民的爱国热情和国旗使用率显著提高，开展专业化、常态化国旗教育的时机成熟。申奥成功两个月后，9月13日，在相关单位和老同志支持下，北京新风旗帜文化传播中心（简称新风旗帜）创办，开创我国国旗文化传播和国旗教育事业。

2004年创办中国国旗网，开启专业化、事业化、网络化升旗教育时期。

##### （一）“心中的旗帜”国旗法国旗知识神州行活动

由中国关心下一代工作委员会办公室、国家标准化管理委员会主办，北京市关心青少年教育协会、北京新风旗帜文化传播中心承办，“心中的旗帜”《国旗法》国旗知识神州行活动于2001年12月19日启动。

“心中的旗帜”国旗法国旗知识神州行活动组委会2005年4月8日在京成立。

1949年新政协国旗国歌国徽评选小组秘书，国务院侨办原副主任彭光涵；“两弹一星”金质奖章获得者，国家“863”计划倡议人之一，国旗和国旗颜色国家标准主要起草人王大珩；武警北京总队原总队长张文奇；北京市关心青少年教育协会会长魏相如；中国科学院心理所研究员，国旗和国旗颜色国家标准起草人之一，国旗升挂装置国家标准主要起草人孙秀如；

education, which led to the founding of the Xinfeng Flag Center two years later.

#### IV. The Emergence of Professionalized National Flag Education Efforts

On September 13, 2001, with support from relevant units and veteran comrades, the Beijing Xinfeng Flag Culture Communication Center was established, pioneering the dissemination of national flag culture and the national flag education effort in China.

In 2004, the China National Flag Website was founded, marking the beginning of a professional, institutionalized, and networked era of flag-raising education.

##### (1) “Flag in Our Hearts”—National Flag Law and National Flag Knowledge Tour

Host: Office of the China Care for the Next Generation Working Committee, National Standardization Management Committee. Organizer: Beijing “Caring for the Education for the Youth” Association and the Beijing Xinfeng Flag Cultural Communication Center. Launched on December 19, 2001, the first lecture report was held at the Shijingshan District Government in Beijing.

On April 8, 2005, the organizing committee for the “Flag in Our Hearts”—National Flag Law and National Flag Knowledge Tour was set up in Beijing.

The organizing committee included Peng Guanghan, secretary of the national flag, national anthem, and national emblem selection group of the new CPPCC in 1949 and former deputy director of the Overseas Chinese Affairs Office of the State Council; Wang Daheng, winner of the “Two Bombs and One Satellite” gold medal, one of the initiators of the National “863” Plan and the main drafter of the national standard for the national flag and its color; Zhang Wenqi, former commander of the Beijing Corps of the Armed Police; Wei Xiangru, president of the Beijing Association for Caring for Youth Education; Sun Xiuru, researcher at the Institute of Psychology of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, one of the drafters of the national standard for the national flag and its color, and the main drafter of the national standard for the flag hoisting device; Li Yukun, proposer of the “National Flag Law of the People’s Republic of



《中华人民共和国国旗法》建议人，全国第七、八、九届人大代表李玉坤；奥运会首金获得者许海峰等加入组委会；我担任组委会执行主任。

国旗法国旗知识神州行活动开展二十三年以来，深入机关单位、国家运动队、部队、学校、图书馆、社区、农村、民族地区、民主党派、宗教场所、监狱司法、港澳地区等培训升旗仪式、宣讲国旗法规和国旗知识，活动足迹遍布神州大地。

## (二) 全国青少年升旗手训练营及相关培训展示活动

### 1. 2001年韶关市红领巾国旗班夏令营

2001年暑假，由广东省教育厅和团省委相关部门指导，韶关市教育局创新组织“韶关市红领巾国旗班夏令营”活动(图3)。这是全国第一个国旗班主题的红领巾夏令营，为保证夏令营训练质量，省教育厅邀请我赴韶关，担任国旗班夏令营总教官。



图 3. 2001年暑假韶关市红领巾国旗班夏令营。

Figure 3. 2001 Shaoguan Red Scarf national flag class summer camp.

### 2. 全国青少年升旗手训练营

作为“国旗法国旗知识神州行活动”的品牌项目，全国青少年升旗手训练营于2003年9月在北京创办(图4)。



图 4. 2003年在北京创办全国青少年升旗手训练营。

Figure 4. 2003 national youth flag-raiser training camp in Beijing.

China” and representative of the 7th, 8th, and 9th National People’s Congress; and Xu Haifeng, winner of the first gold medal at the Olympic Games. I served as the executive director of the organizing committee.

Over the past 23 years since the launch of the National Flag Law and National Flag Knowledge China Tour, the campaign has been carried out in government agencies, national sports teams, the military, schools, libraries, communities, rural areas, ethnic minority areas, democratic parties, religious sites, prisons, judicial institutions, Hong Kong and Macao, and other places—to train on flag-raising ceremonies and disseminate national flag laws and national flag knowledge; the campaign has spread across China.

## (2) National youth flag-raising training camps and related training exhibitions

### 1. 2001 Shaoguan Red Scarf national flag class summer camp, example presentation

In the summer of 2001, under the guidance of the Guangdong Provincial Department of Education and relevant departments of the Provincial Youth League Committee, the Shaoguan Municipal Education Bureau innovatively organized the “Shaoguan Red Scarf National Flag Class Summer Camp” activity (fig. 3). This was the first red scarf summer camp with a national flag class theme in the country. In order to ensure the quality of summer camp training, the Provincial Department of Education invited me to Shao-guan to serve as the chief instructor of the national flag class summer camp.

### 2. National youth flag-raiser training camp

As an extension of the “National Flag Law / National Flag Knowledge Tour in China”, the National Youth Flag-Raiser Training Camp was founded in Beijing in September 2003 (fig. 4).

二十一年来，在社会各界和各地学校大力支持下，升旗手训练营利用暑期、寒假、国庆长假等时机，发挥专业化、权威化等优势，分别在北京、上海、广州、三亚等地举办四十三期活动。为全国各地学校，培养注册青少年升旗手八千多人。

升旗手训练营创办以来，得到相关老同志、知名专家、革命后代等的大力支持。2019年第三十四期青少年升旗手训练营，刘建将军在营旗上题词：光荣升旗手万岁！

中国法学会副会长、最高人民法院原副院长江必新大法官，为四十一期训练营升旗手颁奖，并寄语青少年升旗手：“当好升旗手，奉献大中华！”中国延安精神研究会副会长，中共吉林省委原副书记林炎志，应邀出席四十二期训练营检阅式，他在讲话时强调：“我们要大力支持升旗手教育培训事业蓬勃开展。”国家档案局原局长、中国档案馆原馆长杨冬权，激励训练营的升旗手：“希望你们以后能像国旗一样，天天向上，迎风飘扬，万人仰望！”

### 3. 上海金山区持续组织青少年升旗手冬令营

2014年1月11日至13日，上海市金山区教育局在全国率先开展区级少年儿童升旗手冬令营活动。活动由朱泾小学和新风旗帜中心承办(图5)。第一期活动有试点意义，金山区教育局组织全区有代表性的7所学校升旗队伍112人



图5. 2014年1月上海金山区青少年升旗手冬令营。

Figure 5. January 2014, Shanghai Jinshan District youth flag-raiser winter camp.

Over the past 21 years, with the strong support of all sectors of society and schools across the country, the flag-raiser training camp has taken advantage of its professional and authoritative advantages during summer vacations, winter vacations, and the National Day holiday, and held 43 activities in Beijing, Shanghai, Guangzhou, Sanya, and other places. More than 8,000 registered youth flag-raisers have been trained for schools across the country.

Since its establishment, the flag-raiser training camp has received strong support from relevant veteran comrades, well-known experts, and revolutionary descendants. In the 34th Youth Flag-Raiser Training Camp in 2019, General Liu Jian wrote on the camp flag: “Long live the glorious flag-raiser!”

Vice President of the Chinese Law Society and former Vice President of the Supreme People’s Court, Justice Jiang Bixin, presented awards to the flag-raisers of the 41st training camp and sent a message to the young flag-raisers: “Be a good flag-raiser and contribute to Greater China!” The Vice President of the Chinese Yan’an Spirit Research Association and former Deputy Secretary of the Jilin Provincial Committee of the Communist Party of China, Lin Yanzhi, was invited to attend the review of the 42nd training camp. In his speech, he emphasized: “We must strongly support the vigorous development of the education and training of flag-raisers.” Yang Dongquan, former Director of the State Archives Administration and former Director of the Archives of China, encouraged the flag-raisers of the training camp: “I hope that you can be like the national flag in the future, flying upward every day, flying in the wind, and being admired by thousands of people!”

### 3. Shanghai Jinshan District youth flag-raiser winter camp

January 11–13, 2014, the Jinshan District Education Bureau of Shanghai took the lead in the country to carry out a district-level winter camp for flag-raisers for children (fig. 5). The event was hosted by Zhu-jing Primary School and the Xinfeng Flag Center. The first phase of the event was a pilot program. The Jinshan District Education Bureau organized



参加。2015年暑假，教育局黄萍副局长带队，组织相关学校校长和升旗手，到北京参加全国青少年升旗手训练营。疫情后的2023年6月底，金山区教育局、区少工委主办升旗手集训活动。这是疫情后全国范围第一场青少年升旗手集训活动。金山区20所中小学的400名3至7年级的少先队员，在新风旗帜教官的培训组织下，接受专业化的升旗培训和国旗教育。

#### 4. 北京市妇联青少年国旗文化活动

由北京市妇联指导，北京市妇女儿童社会服务中心主办，新风旗帜中心承办，北京市各区妇儿中心协办，以“弘扬国旗文化、承继传统美德”为主题的北京青少年国

旗文化传播活动，2015年7月在北京创办。活动面向全市“三八红旗手”子女，

“最美家庭”子女等适龄青少年开展(图6)。由各区妇儿中心推荐名单，每期组织120名青少年参加活动。从

2016年开始，海淀、朝阳、怀柔、平谷等区妇儿中心主

办，由新风旗帜承办，分别面向辖区的家庭开展活动，扩大国旗文化活动在各地的覆盖面。此后，海淀、怀柔、石景山两区妇儿中心，还把国旗文化课程，送到所在区高校、中小学校、社区，形成妇联与学校、社区、家庭共同学习国旗文化的新模式。

112 flag-raising teams from 7 representative schools in the district to participate. In the summer of 2015, Deputy Director Huang Ping of the Education Bureau led a team to organize principals and flag-raisers of relevant schools to participate in the National Youth Flag-Raiser Training Camp in Beijing. At the end of June 2023, the Jinshan District Education Bureau and the District Youth Work Committee hosted a flag-raiser training activity. This was the first national youth flag-raiser training activity after the pandemic. 400 young pioneers in grades 3–7 from 20 primary and secondary schools in Jinshan District received professional flag-raising training and national flag education from Xinfeng Flag Center instructors.

#### 4. The youth national flag cultural activities held by the Beijing Women's Federation

Guided by the Beijing Women's Federation, hosted by the Beijing Women and Children's Social Service Center, undertaken by the Xinfeng Flag Center, and co-organized by the women and children's centers in various districts of Beijing, the Beijing Youth National

Flag Culture Communication Activity with the theme of "Promoting National Flag Culture and Inheriting Traditional Virtues" began in Beijing in July 2015. The activity is aimed at the children of the "March 8 Red Flag Bearers" and the "Most Beautiful Families" and other eligible young people in the city (fig. 6). They are recommended by each district's women and children's centers, and 120 young people participate each time. Since 2016, the women and children's

centers in Haidian, Chaoyang, Huairou, Pinggu and other districts have hosted the activities for families in their respective jurisdictions, and the Xinfeng Flag Center has undertaken to expand the coverage of national flag cultural activities in various districts. Since then, the women and children's centers in Haidian, Huairou, and Shijingshan districts have also given national flag culture courses in colleges, primary, and secondary schools, and communities in their respective districts, forming a new model for the women's federation to learn national flag culture together with schools, communities, and families.



图 6. 北京市妇联组织青少年国旗文化活动。

Figure 6. Youth national flag cultural activity held by the Beijing Women's Federation.

怀柔区妇联在全国率先实现国旗文化三个全覆盖。一是国旗文化覆盖16个街道乡镇的城乡学校；二是国旗法规覆盖16个街道乡镇妇联组织；三是国旗讲座覆盖到驻区武警部队。

The Huairou District Women's Federation took the lead in the country to achieve three full coverages of national flag culture. First, national flag culture covers urban and rural schools in 16 streets and towns; second, national flag regulations cover 16 streets and towns women's federation organizations; third, national flag lectures cover the armed police forces stationed in the district.

## 5. “国旗下成长”上海市青少年升旗教育活动

## 5. “Growing up under the National Flag” youth flag-raising education events in Shanghai

由上海团市委主办，新风旗帜中心承办，“国旗下成长”上海市青少年升护旗手冬令营活动，2017年1月底在上海市青少年活动中心举办(图7)。300名来自上海16区的青少年升旗手，分三批接受系统专业的国旗教育和升旗礼仪培训。



图7. “国旗下成长”上海市青少年升旗教育活动。

Figure 7. “Growing Up Under the national Flag” youth flag-raising education events in Shanghai.

Sponsored by the Shanghai Youth League Committee and organized by the Xinfeng Flag Center, the “Growing Under the National Flag” Shanghai Youth Flag-Raiser Winter Camp was held at the Shanghai Youth Activity Center at the end of January 2017 (fig. 7). 300 young flag-raisers from 16 districts in Shanghai received systematic and professional national flag education and flag-raising etiquette training in three groups.

## 6. 首届全国中小学升旗手交流展示活动

## 6. First national primary and secondary school flag-raising exchange event

为热烈庆祝新中国成立七十周年，“同升国旗、同唱国歌”首届全国中小学升旗手交流展示暨首届全国十佳少年升旗手评选活动，2019年7月27日至8月1日，在上海金山区青少年实践活动中心成功举办(图8)。共有来自北京、上海、广东、江苏、海南五省市的升旗手和教师参加活动。

To celebrate the 70th anniversary of the founding of the People's Republic of China, the first “Raise the National Flag Together, Sing the National Anthem Together” national primary and secondary school flag-raiser exchange and display and the first national top ten young flag-raisers selection event were successfully held at the Youth Practice Activity Center in Jinshan District, Shanghai, from July 27 to August 1, 2019 (fig. 8). Flag-raisers and teachers from five provinces and cities, including Beijing, Shanghai, Guangdong, Jiangsu, and Hainan, participated in the event.



图8. 首届全国中小学升旗手交流展示活动。

Figure 8. First National Primary and Secondary School Flag-Raising Exchange Event.

全国活动为期两个月，在南京、北京、上海三地举行四场活动，有800多名青少年升旗手和教师参加。7月12

The national event lasted for two months, with four events held in Nanjing, Beijing, and Shanghai, with more than 800 young flag-raisers and teachers

日，南京市溧水区政法委、司法局、法宣办、教育局四部门组织了“首届全国中小学国旗班交流展示南京溧水区培训选拔活动”。7月14日至19日，在北京举办了第二场交流展示活动，8月上旬在京举办第四场活动。

## 7. 武汉市江汉区首推学校升旗仪式标准

2020年10月1日，是国旗法施行三十周年，也是武汉疫情首胜的第一国庆节。由中共江汉区委宣传部、江汉区教育局主办，新风旗帜承办的

“江汉区首届中小学升旗手集训展示活动”，在江汉区举办(图9)。活动为期4天，我带领军运会升旗培训的教官，为全区31所中小学选拔出的186名升旗手骨干做专业化升旗仪式培训。同时，结合全国学校升旗手交流展示评比标准，为江汉区教育局制定了全国首个区级中小学升旗仪式规范。



图9. 武汉市江汉区首推学校升旗仪式标准。

Figure 9. Wuhan's Jianghan District introduces the standard for flag-raising ceremonies in schools for the first time.

participating. On July 12, the four departments of Lishui District, Nanjing, including the Political and Legal Committee, the Judicial Bureau, the Legal Publicity Office, and the Education Bureau, organized the “First National Primary and Secondary School National Flag Class Exchange and Display Nanjing Lishui District Training and Selection Event”. From July 14 to 19, the second exchange and display event was held in Beijing, and the fourth event was held in Beijing in early August.

## 7. Wuhan's Jianghan District introduces the standard for flag-raising ceremonies in school for the first time

October 1, 2020, is the 30th anniversary of the implementation of the National Flag Law and the first National Day of Wuhan's first victory over the epidemic. Sponsored by the Publicity Department of the Jianghan District Committee of the Communist Party of China and the Jianghan District Education Bureau and hosted by the Xinfeng Flag Center, the “First Training and Exhibition of Flag-Raisers in Primary and Secondary Schools in Jianghan District” was held in Jianghan District (fig. 9). The event lasted for four days. I led the instructors of the flag-raising training for the Military Games to provide professional flag-raising ceremony training for 186 key flag-raising staff selected from 31 primary and secondary schools in the district.

At the same time, combined with the national school flag-raising exchange and display evaluation standards, the first district-level flag-raising ceremony standard for primary and secondary schools in the country was formulated for the Jianghan District Education Bureau.



### (三) 中小学国旗教育范例

2002年4月，广州市先烈中路小学邀请我带教官到学  
校，集中利用周一至周五，  
每天下午半天时间，培训组  
建由40人组成的学校国旗护  
卫队(图10)。这是广州市第  
一支规范培训的小学国旗护  
卫队。

由北京市通州区关心青少年  
教育协会、通州区新华街道  
主办，2003年3月3日，在通  
州区第三中学开展“向雷锋  
学习、为国旗争光”国旗知  
识报告和升旗展示活动(图  
11)。

2003年7月，北京市通州区新  
华街道办事处，培训组建了  
全市第一支社区学生升旗  
队。社区学生升旗队共14  
人，由辖区内的中小學生代  
表组成，担负社区活动升旗  
仪式任务。

2003年7月，广东省惠州市实验小学开展升旗教  
育并培训国旗班，给惠州学校开展升旗教育做  
了先行示范。

2004年3月，深圳市福田区景龙小学组建学校国  
旗护卫队，开启深圳学校升旗教育先河。

### (3) Examples of national flag education in primary and secondary schools



图 10. 2002年4月，广州市先烈中路小学率先  
成立国旗班。

Figure 10. In April 2002, Xianlie Zhonglu  
Primary School in Guangzhou took the lead in  
establishing a school national flag guard.



图 11. 2003年7月，广东省惠州市实验小学开  
展升旗教育并培训国旗班。

Figure 11. In July 2003, Huizhou Experi-  
mental Primary School in Guangdong initiated  
flag-raising education and trained a national  
flag guard.

In April 2002, Guangzhou  
Xianlie Middle Road Primary  
School invited me to bring in-  
structors to the school to form  
and train a 40-member school  
flag guard team in a half-day  
session every afternoon from  
Monday to Friday (fig. 10).  
This is the first standardize  
primary school flag guard team  
in Guangzhou.

Sponsored by the Tongzhou  
District Youth Education Asso-  
ciation and Tongzhou District  
Xinhua Street, on March 3,  
2003, the “Learn from Lei  
Feng, Win Glory for the Na-  
tional Flag” national flag  
knowledge report and flag-  
raising display activities were  
carried out at Tongzhou Dis-  
trict No. 3 Middle School (fig.  
11).

In July 2003, the Xinhua Street  
Office of Tongzhou District,  
Beijing, trained and formed the  
city’s first community student  
flag-raising team. The commu-  
nity student flag-raising team  
had a total of 14 people, com-  
posed of representatives of pri-  
mary and secondary school  
students in the jurisdiction, and

is responsible for the flag-raising ceremony of com-  
munity activities.

In July 2003, Huizhou Experimental Primary School  
in Guangdong Province carried out flag-raising edu-  
cation and trained flag classes, setting a precedent for  
flag-raising education in Huizhou schools.

In March 2004, Jinglong Primary School in Futian  
District, Shenzhen City, formed a school flag guard  
team, creating a precedent for flag-raising education  
in Shenzhen schools.

2004年4月底，辽宁省本溪市实验小学，培训成立东三省第一支规范化小学国旗护卫队。2008年10月，由本溪实验小学联办的三亚第七小学，率先在海南省培训组建了第一支小学国旗护卫队。

2004年暑假，广州市黄埔区怡园小学，率先选派学校国旗班进京参加全国青少年升旗手训练营，拉开了黄埔区小学国旗护卫队建设的序幕。

2005年2月，内蒙赤峰市实验学校国旗护卫队成立，这是民族地区第一支规范化小学国旗护卫队。

2005年五一，我到“希望工程”发源地河北省涞源县升旗希望小学，为升旗希望小学培训了一支由10人组成的升旗队，对学生进行国旗教育。

2007年9月，我邀请“希望工程”救助第一人张胜利校长，带着升旗希望小学的第一批学生代表，参加湖南卫视“我爱北京天安门”国庆特别节目，讲述希望小学的升旗故事。

2009年6月，我带教官到广西南宁二中，为新落成的凤岭校区培训第一支国旗护卫队。这是民族地区一支规范化中学国旗护卫队。

北京东城区精忠街小学，在精忠庙原址上改建而成。2009年新学年，学校在北京市率先实现升国旗自动播放国歌、升校旗自动播放校歌的升旗科技领先。为深化升旗教育和学校国旗文化建

设，在东城区教委支持下，经过四年多的策划设计和建设，2013年6月6日，北京城区首个国旗宣教基地在精忠街小学落成。

At the end of April 2004, Benxi Experimental Primary School in Liaoning Province trained and established the first standardized primary school national flag guard team in the three northeastern provinces. In October 2008, Sanya No. 7 Primary School, co-organized by Benxi Experimental Primary School, took the lead in training and establishing the first primary school national flag guard team in Hainan Province.

In the summer of 2004, Yiyuan Primary School in Huangpu District, Guangzhou, took the lead in selecting the school flag class to go to Beijing to participate in the National Youth Flag-Raiser Training Camp, which kicked off the creation of the Huangpu District Primary School Flag Guard.

In February 2005, the National Flag Guard of Chifeng Experimental School in Inner Mongolia was established, which was the first standardized primary school flag guard in ethnic minority areas.

On May 1, 2005, I went to the Shengqi Hope Primary School in Laiyuan County, Hebei Province, the birthplace of the “Hope Project”, and trained a 10-member flag-raising team for Shengqi Hope Primary School to educate students about the national flag.

In September 2007, I invited Principal Zhang Shengli, the first person rescued by the “Hope Project”, to take the first batch of student representatives of the flag-raising Hope Primary School to participate in the National Day special program “I Love Beijing Tiananmen” on Hunan Satellite TV to tell the flag-raising story of the Hope Primary School.

In June 2009, I took the instructors to Nanning No. 2 Middle School in Guangxi to train the first national flag guard for the newly completed Fengling Campus. This is a standardized middle school flag guard in ethnic minority areas.

Jingzhong Street Primary School in Dongcheng District, Beijing, was rebuilt on the original site of Jingzhong Temple. In the new school year of 2009, the school took the lead in Beijing to achieve the leading technology of flag-raising, which automatically plays the national anthem when the national flag is raised and the school song when the school flag is raised. In order to deepen the flag-raising education and the construction of the school flag culture, with the support of the Dongcheng District Education



2018年6月，琼海一小邀请新风旗帜升旗教官，为学校选拔培训四年级的62名小升旗手，组建海南省第二支、琼海市第一支小学国旗护卫队。经过五年多高质量建设，升旗教育已经成为该校思想引领、爱国主义教育、行为规范教育的重要载体。

2019年，北京育才学校成立了小学、初中、高中三级国旗护卫队，编写了国旗教育学校教材(图12)。

北京育才学校1937年创办于延安，是中国共产党亲手创办的第一所基础教育学校，第一任校长是我国著名教育家、毛泽东同志的老师徐特立。进入新时代，学校党委决定，在前期邀请我宣讲国旗基础上，开展升旗仪式和国旗文化教育提升工程。由新风旗帜专业教官入校，为学校选拔、培训组建了高中、初中、小学三支国旗护卫队，日常同时担任三个校区的国旗升降任务。国旗文化方面，新风旗帜为学校建成《国旗文化教育》主题展览，日常对学生进行国旗文化教育。国旗教育方面，由我撰稿，结合育才学校校园文化，撰写了北京育才学校《国旗文化教育》校本教材，做为全校师生开展国旗文化教育的通用教材。

Committee, after more than four years of planning, design and construction, on June 6, 2013, the first national flag propaganda base in Beijing was completed at Jingzhong Street Primary School.

In June 2018, Qionghai No. 1 Primary School invited the Xinfeng Flag Center flag-raising instructor to select and train 62 flag-raisers in the fourth grade for the school, and form the second flag-raising team in Hainan Province and the first flag-raising team in Qionghai City. After more than five years of high-quality development, flag-raising education has become an important carrier of ideological guidance, patriotism education, and behavioral norms education in the school.

In 2019, Beijing Yucai School established a national flag guard for the elementary, middle, and high school divisions, and compiled a school textbook about national flag education (fig. 12).



图 12. 2019年，北京育才学校成立国旗护卫队，编写国旗教育学校教材。

Figure 12. In 2019, Beijing Yucai School established a national flag guard and compiled a school textbook about flag education.

Beijing Yucai School was founded in Yan'an in 1937. It is the first basic education school founded by the Communist Party of China. The first principal was Xu Teli, a famous educator in China and the teacher of Comrade Mao Zedong. Entering the new era, the school party committee decided to carry out the flag-raising ceremony and the national flag culture education improvement project by inviting me early on to lecture on the

national flag. The professional instructors of Xinfeng Flag Center entered the school, selected and trained three national flag guards for high school, junior high school, and elementary school for the school, and served as the flag-raising and -lowering tasks of the three campuses at the same time. In terms of national flag culture, Xinfeng Flag Center built a theme exhibition of "National Flag Culture Education" for the school, and carried out national flag culture education for students on a daily basis. For national flag education, I wrote the school-based textbook *National Flag Culture Education* for Beijing Yucai School, combining it with the campus culture of the school, to serve as a common textbook for all teachers and students in the school to carry out national flag culture education.

## (四) 高校国旗教育范例

### 1. 清华大学国旗班

1994年10月1日国庆日，清华大学国旗仪仗队举行首次升旗仪式，为祖国四十五周年庆典献礼。时任校党委副书记陈希发表国旗下讲话，鼓励队员们要把国旗仪仗队建设好，把国旗升降守护好。

2002年9月，我应邀为清华大学国旗护卫队进行规范升旗仪式培训(图13)。9月17日《人民日报》第二版宣传报道，当年新华社、中央电视台等进进行相关报道，这是我国主要媒体报道高校国旗护卫队较早的案例。

2007年5月，由北京市教委主办，清华大学、新风旗帜承办的“北京高校国旗仪仗队检阅式”，在清华大学举办。至2019年，升旗检阅活动分别在清华大学、北京化工大学、北京工业大学等地共举办十届，推动了北京高校国旗教育和升旗仪式水平。

2009年4月，由我撰稿并执导，我国首部升旗仪式规范化教学片在清华大学开机。9月25日上午，《升国旗》规范化升国旗仪式教学专题片首发及捐赠仪式在清华大学主楼前举行。



图 13. 《人民日报》2002年报道了赵新凤训练清华大学国旗护卫队。

Figure 13. The *People's Daily* reported in 2002 on Zhao Xinfeng's training of the Tsinghua University National Flag Guard.

## (4) Examples of national flag education in universities

### 1. Tsinghua University flag class

On October 1, 1994, National Day, the Tsinghua University Flag Guard held its first flag-raising ceremony to celebrate the 45th anniversary of the founding of the People's Republic of China. Chen Xi, then deputy secretary of the Party Committee of the University, delivered a speech under the national flag, encouraging the team members to build a good flag guard and protect the flag-raising and -lowering.

In September 2002, I was invited to conduct standardized flag-raising ceremony training for the flag guard of Tsinghua University (fig. 13). On September 17, the second page of the *People's Daily* reported on the event. That year, Xinhua News Agency and CCTV also reported on the event. This was an early case of major media in China reporting on the flag guard of a university.

In May 2007, the “Beijing University National Flag Guard Review” was held at Tsinghua University, sponsored by the Beijing Municipal Education Commission and hosted by Tsinghua University and Xinfeng Flag Center. As of 2019, the flag-raising review activities have been held ten times at Tsinghua University, Beijing University of Chemical Technology, Beijing University of Technology, and other places, promoting the level of national flag education and flag-raising ceremony in Beijing universities.

In April 2009, the first standardized teaching film on flag-raising ceremony in China, written and directed by me, premiered at Tsinghua University. On the morning of September 25, the first release and donation ceremony of the standardized teaching film on the flag-raising ceremony “Raising the National Flag” was held in front of the main building of Tsinghua University.

## 2. 西南交通大学国旗班

西南交通大学国旗班是西南地区高校中，较早成立的国旗班。创办于2005年10月，国旗班成员来自国防生，隶属于校团委。2011年辛卯年大年初一，北川新县城举行隆重的春节升旗仪式(图14)。交大国旗班担任升旗任务，在北川新县城地震纪念馆文化广场仪式，为新北川升起了新春的第一面国旗。为感谢交大国旗班所作的贡献，北川县委县政府将新县城春节升旗仪式上，由交大国旗班亲手升旗的国旗和2010年北川国庆节升起的两面国旗，赠送给了西南交大国旗班。



图 14. 2011年农历年初一，西南交通大学国旗护卫队在北川新县城升旗。

Figure 14. On the first day of the Lunar New Year in 2011, the Southwest Jiaotong University National Flag Guard raised the flag in the new Beichuan County.

2011年8月23日，西南交大国旗班队员到北京开展暑期实践。刘申强班长等将在北川县赠送给他们的国旗，赠送给我，让这面旗在北京发挥更大的教育作用。10月24日，正值西南交大一百一十五周年校庆之际，我做客第交大第十七期青年讲坛，为师生作了国旗讲座。交大国旗班格局广大，资源共享。由他们介绍，10月25上午，我在西华讲堂为高新西区多所高校国旗护卫队作国旗讲座。讲座后与各校国旗护卫队队长座谈交流，对他们在国旗知识、国旗护卫队训练和建设等方面的问题进行指导。

2014年至2023年，西南交大国旗班参加了历届全国高校升旗手交流展示评比活动，取得了优异成绩。2016年交大升旗手刘丰瑞出席第二届

## 2. Southwest Jiaotong University national flag class

The Southwest Jiaotong University National Flag Class is one of the earliest national flag classes established in universities in the southwest. It was founded in October 2005. The members of the national flag class are national defense students and are affiliated with the school's Youth League Committee. On the first day of the Chinese New Year in 2011, a grand flag-raising ceremony for the Spring Festival was held in the new county of Beichuan (fig. 14). The National Flag Class of Jiaotong University was responsible for the flag-raising. At the ceremony at the Cultural Square of the Earthquake Memorial Park in the new county of Beichuan, the first national flag of the new year was raised for the new Beichuan. In order to thank the National Flag Class of Jiaotong University for its contribution, the Beichuan County Party

Committee and County Government presented the national flag raised by the National Flag Class of Jiaotong University at the flag-raising ceremony of the new county during the Spring Festival and the two national flags raised on the National Day of Beichuan in 2010 to the National Flag Class of Southwest Jiaotong University.

On August 23, 2011, the flag squad of Southwest Jiaotong University went to Beijing for summer practice. Squad leader Liu Shenqiang and others gave the national flag presented to them in Beichuan County to me, so that this flag can play a greater educational role in Beijing. On October 24, on the occasion of the 115th anniversary of Southwest Jiaotong University, I was a guest at the 17th Youth Forum of Jiaotong University and gave a national flag lecture to teachers and students. The flag squad of Jiaotong University has a broad structure and shared resources. According to their introduction, on the morning of October 25, I gave a national flag lecture to the national flag guards of many universities in the High-tech West Zone in Xihua Lecture Hall. After the lecture, I held discussions with the captains of the

全国国旗文化论坛，代表高校升旗手做发言。张晨、何曦、马明宇分别获得年度十佳高校升旗手荣誉称号。2023年五月，学校国旗班成为全国首批延安精神学习组。第七届全国国旗文化论坛上，国旗班指导教师李麒麟代表首批学习组高校做发言。

### （五）幼儿园国旗教育范例

北京市幼儿园规范化升旗仪式培训，开始于2002年4月29日，我应邀为北京市丰台区育英幼儿园作升旗仪式示范和辅导。我根据幼儿园特点，制定了“培训教师，影响孩子”的培训思路。

2005年3月，我为北京市第二幼儿园培训了全市第一支幼师升旗队。4月7日上午，北京二幼举行了“国旗宣教基地”挂牌暨教师升旗队成立庆典仪式。

在东城区教委的推动下，2006年年初，幼儿园系列国旗教育活动在东城区率先开展。4月29日上午，东城区教委在北京市第二幼儿园召开了“国旗在我心中”——东城区幼儿园国旗宣教基地启动仪式”大会。北京市第

national flag guards of various schools and provided guidance on their knowledge of national flags, training, and creation of national flag guards.

From 2014 to 2023, the flag class of Southwest Jiaotong University participated in the exchange, display, and evaluation activities of flag-raisers in universities across the country and achieved excellent results. In 2016, Liu Fengrui, a flag-raiser of Jiaotong University, attended the Second National Flag Culture Forum and made a speech on behalf of flag-raisers in universities. Zhang Chen, He Xi, and Ma Mingyu were respectively awarded the honorary titles of the top ten flag-raisers of universities in the year. In May 2023, the flag class of the school became the first cohort of Yan'an spirit study groups in the country. At the Seventh National Flag Culture Forum, Li Qilin, the instructor of the flag class made a speech on behalf of that first cohort.

### (5) Examples of flag education in kindergartens

On April 29, 2002, standardized flag-raising ceremony training for kindergartens in Beijing began. I was invited to provide a demonstration and guidance on the flag-raising ceremony at Beijing Yuying Kindergarten. Based on the characteristics of kindergartens, a training approach was developed under the concept of “training the teachers to influence the children”.

In March 2005, Beijing No. 2 Kindergarten trained the city's first kindergarten teacher flag-raising team.

On April 29, 2006, the Dongcheng District Education Committee held the “National Flag in My Heart” Dongcheng District Kindergarten National Flag Education Base Launch Ceremony at Beijing No. 2 Kindergarten. More than 200 kindergarten principals and teachers from the district participated in the event (fig. 15).



图 15. 2006年“国旗在我心中”东城区幼儿园国旗教育基地启动仪式在北京市第二幼儿园举行。

Figure 15. The 2006 “National Flag in My Heart” Dongcheng District Kindergarten National Flag Education Base Launch Ceremony at Beijing No. 2 Kindergarten.



一幼儿园、总政幼儿园和卫生局第三幼儿园，挂牌成为“国旗宣教基地”。全区200多名幼儿园长、幼师参加活动(图15)。

## 五、国旗教育师资培训范例

为规范全国大中小学升旗仪式，提升学校国旗教育水平，从2006年北京市东城教委组织幼儿园长和教师，进行国旗知识升旗礼仪培训起，北京、重庆、山东、上海、广东、海南、广西、云南、福建、江西、江苏、四川等省和直辖市，分别由地方政府、宣传部、政法委、教委、教育局、少工委等部门组织，举办了形式多样的升旗教育师资培训班，收到很好的培训效果。

### (一) 北京国旗教育师资培训全覆盖

2006年3月6日，北京市东城教委在北京市第一幼儿园，组织首场国旗知识和升旗礼仪干部教师培训。

2007年4月14日，北京市教委、北京高校国防教育协会，首次在清华大学组织高校升旗仪式规范教师培训(图16)。各高校升旗负责教师、国旗班长、军训基地教官等100多人参加集训。此后，配合北京高校国旗仪仗队检阅式开展，至2019年，北京市教委又先后在清华大



图16. 2007年4月，北京市教委在清华大学举办升旗教师培训班。

Figure 16. In April 2007, the Beijing Municipal Education Commission held a flag-raising teacher training course at Tsinghua University.

## V. Examples of Training in Flag Education for Teachers

In order to standardize the flag-raising ceremony in universities, colleges, and primary and secondary schools across the country and improve the level of national flag education in schools, since 2006 the Dongcheng Education Committee of Beijing has organized kindergarten principals and teachers to conduct national flag knowledge and flag-raising etiquette training. Since then, Beijing, Chongqing, Shandong, Shanghai, Guangdong, Hainan, Guangxi, Yunnan, Fujian, Jiangxi, Jiangsu, Sichuan, and other provinces and municipalities have organized various flag-raising education teacher training courses by local governments, propaganda departments, political and legal committees, education committees, education bureaus, and young people's work committees, which have achieved very good training results.

### (1) Comprehensive training for teachers' flag education in Beijing

On March 6, 2006, the Beijing Dongcheng Education Commission organized the first training session for teachers and cadres on national flag knowledge and flag-raising etiquette at the Beijing No. 1 Kindergarten.

On April 14, 2007, the Beijing Municipal Education Commission and the Beijing University National Defense Education Association organized the first training session for teachers on flag-raising ceremony standards at Tsinghua University (fig. 16). More than 100 people, including teachers responsible for flag-raising, flag squad leaders, and military training base instructors from various universities, participated in the training session. Since then, in conjunc-



学、北京林业大学、北京航空航天大学、北京工业大学组织九期高校升旗教师培训班。十二年中，参加培训的高校武装部和团委负责干部、护卫队长、军训基地教官达1000多人。他们都成为所在高校国旗护卫队的辅导和管理负责人。军训基地的教官，也承担起基地军训学校的升旗培训工作。

2017年3月15日，北京市朝阳区教委组织德育干部培训会，全区200多名中小学德育校长、德育主任参加培训，我应邀作《学校国旗文化建设》专题讲座。

2019年北京市委教工委、市教委印发了《北京市教育系统庆祝新中国成立70周年“我和我的祖国”爱国主义教育活动方案》。为落实方案要求，3月20日，市教委基教一处依托德育干部大讲堂活动，邀请我做《新时代首都中小学升旗仪式规范》专题培训，北京各区教委德育工作负责同志和中小学德育干部代表约350人参加活动(图17)。市级培训后，房山区教委中教科、小教科、团教工委、少工委，于2019年4月3日，邀请我到房山区，为全区中小学德育校长、德育主任和团队干部150人，作《新时代首都中小学升旗仪式规范》专题培训。



图 17. 2019年《新时代首都中小学升旗仪式规范》专题培训。

Figure 17. Special training in 2019 on “The Standards of Flag-Raising Ceremony in Primary and Secondary Schools in the Capital in the New Era”.

tion with the review of the flag guard of honor of Beijing universities, by 2019, the Beijing Municipal Education Commission had organized nine training sessions for flag-raising teachers at universities at Tsinghua University, Beijing Forestry University, Beijing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, and Beijing University of Technology. In the past 12 years, more than 1,000 cadres, guard captains, and military training base instructors from the armed forces and the Youth League Committee of universities have participated in the training. They all became the counselors and management leaders of the national flag guard teams of their universities. The instructors of the military training bases also took on the flag-raising training work of the military training schools at the bases.

On March 15, 2017, the Chaoyang District Education Committee of Beijing organized a training meeting for moral education cadres. More than 200 moral education principals and directors of primary and secondary schools in the district attended the training. I was invited to give a special lecture on “School National Flag Culture Construction”.

In 2019, the Beijing Municipal Party Committee Education Committee and the Municipal Education Committee issued the “Beijing Education System Celebrating the 70th Anniversary of the Founding of New China ‘My Motherland and Me’ Patriotic Education Activity Plan”. In order to implement the requirements of the plan, on March 20, the Basic Education Department of the Municipal Education Commission invited me to give a special training on “The Standards of Flag-Raising Ceremony in Primary and Secondary Schools in the Capital in the New Era”.

About 350 people from the moral education work of the Education Committees of various districts in Beijing and representatives of moral education cadres in primary and secondary schools participated in the event (fig. 17). After the municipal training, the Fangshan District Education Committee’s Secondary Education Department, Primary Education Department, Youth League Committee, and Youth Committee invited me to Fangshan District on April 3,

## (二) 全国高校升旗骨干师资培训

1. 由四川大学锦城学院发起，邀请了四川大学、西南交通大学等28支四川省高校国旗护卫队近千名师生，2017年5月20日在四川大学锦城学院举行了盛大的会操交流活动。当天下午，在四川大学锦城学院千人大礼堂，我为展示师生做规范化升旗仪式专题培训。
2. 由浙江经济职业技术学院发起，组织了浙江省第二届高校国旗护卫队交流会。来自温州医学院、杭州电子科技大学等九所高校国旗护卫队参加展示培训。活动于2012年11月16日至17日举办，我为参会的高校国旗护卫队领队和骨干作升旗业务培训。
3. 2013年4月21日上午，来自中南民族大学、中国地质大学等12所高校近300名国旗护卫队队员，汇聚在华中农业大学运动场举行升旗仪式展示。下午，在华中农业大学图书馆二楼报告厅，我为参加展示师生作专题培训讲座。
4. 由河北省教育厅、河北省军区司令部主办的河北省普通高等学校国旗护卫队骨干培训班，2015年11月9日，在河北正定师专石家庄举办(图18)。河北省78所普通高校的国旗护卫队指导教师、队长和旗手骨干等，240多人参加培训班。河北省教育厅邀请我，根据全国高校升旗手交流展示评比标准，制定授课大纲并作国旗理论和升旗实操专题培训。

2019 to give a special training on “Standards for Flag-Raising Ceremonies in Primary and Secondary Schools in the Capital in the New Era” to 150 principals, directors, and team leaders of primary and secondary schools in the district.

## (2) Training key teachers in national flag-raising in colleges and universities

1. Initiated by Jincheng College of Sichuan University, nearly 1,000 teachers and students from 28 flag guards of Sichuan University and Southwest Jiaotong University were invited to hold a grand exchange activity at Jincheng College of Sichuan University on May 20, 2017. That afternoon, in the auditorium of Jincheng College of Sichuan University, I gave a special training on the standardized flag-raising ceremony for the teachers and students.
2. Initiated by Zhejiang Economic Vocational and Technical College, the second exchange meeting of flag guards of colleges and universities in Zhejiang Province was organized. Flag guards from nine colleges and universities, including Wenzhou Medical College and Hangzhou Dianzi University, participated in the training. The event was held from November 16 to 17, 2012. I gave flag-raising business training to the leaders and key staff of the flag guards of the participating colleges and universities.
3. On the morning of April 21, 2013, nearly 300 flag guards from 12 colleges and universities, including South-Central University for Nationalities and China University of Geosciences, gathered at the stadium of Huazhong Agricultural University to hold a flag-raising ceremony. In the afternoon, in the lecture hall on the second floor of the library of Huazhong Agricultural University, I gave a special training lecture for the teachers and students who participated in the demonstration.
4. The training course for flag guard key members of ordinary colleges and universities in Hebei Province, sponsored by the Hebei Provincial Department of Education and the Hebei Provincial Military Region Command, was held in Shijiazhuang, Hebei Zhengding Teachers College on November 9, 2015 (fig. 18). More than 240 people, including instructors, captains and flag bearers of the flag guards of 78 ordinary colleges and universities in Hebei Province, participated in the training course. The Hebei Provincial Department of Education invited me to formulate a

5.由共青团兰州大学委员会发起主办的“甘肃省高校国旗文化交流论坛”系列活动，2019年4月27日在兰州大学校本部举办。甘肃中医药大学、甘肃政法学院等23所高校的负责教师和国旗护卫队骨干，广河中学、兰州外国语学校等5所中小学师生参加系列交流活动。我为参加活动的高校升旗手骨干做升旗技术动作专项培训。



图 18. 河北省教育厅、省军区组织举办高校国旗护卫队骨干培训班。

Figure 18. Flag-raising training organized by Hebei Provincial Education Department and Provincial Military District.

teaching outline and conduct special training on national flag theory and flag-raising practice based on the exchange and display evaluation standards of flag-raisers in colleges and universities across the country.

5. The “Gansu University Flag Culture Exchange Forum” series of activities, initiated and hosted by the Communist Youth League of Lanzhou University Committee, was held at the main campus of Lanzhou

University on April 27, 2019. Responsible teachers and key staff of the flag guards of 23 universities including Gansu University of Chinese Medicine and Gansu Institute of Political Science and Law, and teachers and students of five primary and secondary schools including Guanghe Middle School and Lanzhou Foreign Language School, participated in the series of exchange activities. I conducted special training on flag-raising techniques for the key flag-raisers from universities participating in the activities.

### (三) 巫溪县委县政府在党校举办升旗师资培训班

2011年11月1日，重庆市巫溪县委县政府在县委党校，组织全县武装部干部、武警部队官兵、中小学校长等，集中进行国旗法规和升旗仪式培训。师资培训后，我又为全县机关干部、“乐和家园”村民，分别做了三场国旗知识讲座(图19)。

### (3) Wuxi County Party Committee and County Government flag-raising teacher training class.

On November 1, 2011, the Wuxi County Party Committee and County Government of Chongqing City organized a centralized training on national flag regulations and flag-raising ceremonies for county armed forces cadres, armed police officers, and primary and secondary school principals at the county party school. After the teacher training, I gave three national flag knowledge lectures to county government officials and villagers of Lehe Home (fig. 19).



图 19. 巫溪县委县政府在党校举办升旗培训班。

Figure 19. Flag-raising training classes held by the Wuxi County Committee and Government at the party school.

#### (四) 山东校长和辅导员升旗培训走在前列

2012年3月、4月，山东省少工委组织两批共200多名校长、辅导员进京参加升旗礼仪培训，我就国旗教育和规范化升旗仪式分别授课。

2013年4月，山东省少工委在济南举办全省优秀少先队辅导员培训班，我讲授校园国旗文化建设师资课(图20)。

在山东省少工委推动下，宁阳县、惠民县、胜利油田、汶上县、东营市、平原县等地教育局和少工委，先后在北京、山东团校和当地，组织升旗教育师资培训班，全面提升了辅导员的升旗教学水平 and 国旗教育能力。

2019年10月12日，由山东省教育厅指导，山东省学校国防教育协会主办，在临沂大学沂蒙大讲堂为全省40所高校的武装部长、校团委书记及负责教师和护卫队长等，作《新时代全国高校升旗仪规范》培训。

#### (五) 海南省多市县组织升旗教育培训班

2015年10月29日，共青团陵水县委联合陵水县教科局、陵水县少工委、举办国旗文化培训

#### (4) Shandong at the forefront of flag-raising training for principals and counselors

In March and April 2012, the Shandong Provincial Youth League Committee organized two cohorts of more than 200 principals and counselors to attend flag-raising ceremony training in Beijing.



图 20. 山东校长和辅导员升旗培训走在前列。

Figure 20. Shandong leads the way in flag-raising training for principals and counselors.

In April 2013, the Shandong Provincial Young Pioneers Committee held a province-wide training course for outstanding Young Pioneers counselors in Jinan. With the promotion of the Shandong Provincial Young Pioneers Committee, the education bureaus and Young Pioneers Committees of Ningyang, Huimin, Shengli, Wenshang, Dongying, and Pingyuan successively organized flag-raising education teacher training sessions (fig. 20).

Under the Shandong Provincial Committee of the Young Pioneers, the Education Bureaus and Committees of the Young Pioneers in Ningyang County, Huimin County, Shengli Oilfield, Wenshang County, Dongying City, Pingyuan County, and other places organized flag-raising education teacher training classes in Beijing, Shandong Youth League School, and local areas, which comprehensively improved the counselors' flag-raising teaching level and national flag education ability.

On October 12, 2019, under the guidance of the Shandong Provincial Department of Education and hosted by the Shandong Provincial School National Defense Education Association, a training on "Standards for the Flag-Raising Ceremony of Colleges and Universities across the Country in the New Era" was conducted at the Yimeng Lecture Hall of Linyi University for the armed ministers, school youth league committee secretaries, responsible teachers, and guard captains of 40 colleges and universities across the province.

#### (5) Hainan Province organized flag-raising education training courses in many cities and counties

On October 29, 2015, the Lingshui County Committee of the Communist Youth League, together with the Lingshui County Education and Science Bureau



班。此次培训班是陵水县近年来最大规模、最为系统的。全县22所中学、107所小学的青少年工作者参加了培训。

2015年11月30日，2016年6月6日，2018年9月26日，三亚团市委、三亚市少工委连续三年举办少先队辅导员升旗仪式培训班。邀请我为各团区委负责人和全市骨干少先队辅导员，作国旗教育理论与升旗仪式实践培训。

2016年6月7日，共青团临高县委、临高县教育局、临高县少工委组织校园国旗文化培训班，全县少先队辅导员参加培训。

2018年6月21日，由共青团琼海市委、琼海市教育局主办，在琼海市一小举办“学校国旗教育”主题培训班。琼海市相关学校校长、少先队辅导员、学校团委专干等参加培训。

#### （六）中国少年报在广西组织升旗教育师资培训

2017年3月21至24日，百色团市委、市教育局、市少工委联合举办《中国少年报》走进百色——百色市2017年少先队礼仪研修班(图21)。百色市、县、乡、村四级少先队辅导员和少先队工作者400余人参加了培训班。我为学员进行国旗教育授课后，以百色五中学生为例，现场把学生编成国旗班，分



图 21. 中国少年报在广西举办升旗教育师资培训。

Figure 21. Flag-raising education teacher training organized by *China Youth Daily* in Guangxi.

and the Lingshui County Youth Work Committee, held a national flag culture training course. This training course was the largest and most systematic in Lingshui County in recent years. Youth workers from 22 middle schools and 107 primary schools in the county participated.

On November 30, 2015, June 6, 2016, and September 26, 2018, the Sanya Municipal Committee of the Communist Youth League and the Sanya Municipal Youth Work Committee held flag-raising training courses for young pioneers counselors. I trained the leaders of the district committees of the Communist Youth League and the key young pioneers counselors of the city on the theory of national flag education and the practice of flag-raising ceremony.

On June 7, 2016, the Lingao County Committee of the Communist Youth League, the Lingao County Education Bureau, and the Lingao County Young Pioneers Committee organized a campus national flag culture training class, and Young Pioneers counselors from the entire county participated in the training.

On June 21, 2018, the Qionghai Municipal Committee of the Communist Youth League and the Qionghai Municipal Education Bureau hosted a “National Flag Education” theme training at Qionghai No. 1 Primary School. Principals of schools in Qionghai City, Young Pioneers counselors, and school Youth League Committee specialists participated in the training.

#### (6) *China Youth Daily* organized flag-raising education teacher training in Guangxi.

From March 21 to 24, 2017, the Baise Youth League Committee, the Municipal Education Bureau, and the Municipal Youth Work Committee jointly organized the “China Youth Daily” into the Baise City 2017 Young Pioneers Etiquette Training Class (fig. 21). More than 400 Young Pioneers counselors and workers at the four levels of Baise City, County, Township, and Village participated in the training class. After I gave the students a national flag education class, I took the students of Baise No. 5 Middle



别进行升旗队形、升旗程序、仪式动作的现场教学示范。

4月26日，中国少年报联合贵港团市委、教育局，组织广西贵港市200多名中学团委书记和少先队辅导员，参加国旗文化和升旗礼仪培训，推动了升旗教育在广西的普及工作。

### (七) 全国少年军校教官升旗师资培训

2017年4月6日，由全国少年军校办公室主办，桥西区教育局承办，对全区48名学校辅导员进行国旗文化和升旗仪式规范系统培训(图22)。

2017年5月11日，由中国少先队事业发展中心等主办，湖州市长兴县人民武装部、长兴县教育局等承办的全国“少年军校”规范化升旗实训班，我为来自全国少年军校的120余名教官和辅导员，做升旗仪式实操培训(图23)。

由中国少年儿童发展服务中心主办，2018年4月17日，在北京励志军训基地，举办了全国少年军校辅导员升旗培训班，我为全国军训基地教官做升旗教学专项培训。

School as an example and organized the students into a national flag class on the spot, conducting on-site teaching demonstrations of flag-raising formations, flag-raising procedures, and ritual movements.

On April 26, *China Youth Daily*, in conjunction with the Guigang Youth League Committee and Education Bureau, invited more than 200 middle school youth league committee secretaries and Young Pioneers counselors in Guigang City, Guangxi, to participate in national flag culture and flag-raising training, promoting flag-raising education in Guangxi.

### (7) National flag-raising training for instructors of military academies

On April 6, 2017, the National Military Academies Office hosted a flag-raising ceremony standardization and systematic training for 48 school counselors in the district.

On May 11, 2017, the National “Military Academies” Standardized Flag-raising Training Class was hosted by the China Young Pioneers Career Development Center and others, and hosted by the People’s Armed Forces Department of Changxing County, Huzhou City, and the Changxing County Education Bureau. I provided flag-raising ceremony practical training for more than 120 instructors and counselors from military academies across the country (fig. 22).

On April 17, 2018, the National Military Academies Counselors Flag-raising Training Class was held at the Beijing Inspirational Military Training Base, hosted by the China Children’s Development Service Center (fig. 23). I provided special training on flag-raising teaching for instructors at military training bases across the country.



图 22. 升旗仪式少年军校教官、辅导员实训课。

Figure 22. Flag-raising ceremony practical training sessions for instructors and counselors of juvenile military schools.



图 23. 升旗仪式少年军校教官及辅导员实训课程，在长兴举行。

Figure 23. Flag-raising ceremony practical training sessions for instructors and counselors of juvenile military schools, in Beijing.

### (八) 广东省国旗教育师资培训点面结合

2017年4月18日，由深圳市大鹏新区少工委主办，魏国勇工作室承办，组织全区少先队大队、中队辅导员和学校升旗手骨干，进行少先队升旗仪式和少先队礼仪培训教学。之后，又在河源市和平县、紫金县，举办两场辅导员升旗礼仪培训班。

广东市级组织和系统化专业升旗师资培训班，河源是首创。四月的两场培训反响很好，为满足其他区县学校对升旗教育培训的需要，2017年11月29至30日，河源团市委率先开展为期两天的“规范升国旗礼仪”专题师资培训班。

2020年新修正的国旗颁布后，国旗法国旗知识神州行活动组委会在广东开展了《学习新国旗法、规范升旗仪式》宣讲展示培训活动。11月27日，广州市黄埔区教育局，在怡园小学组织首场活动。之后，黄埔区、天河区、越秀区、南沙区分别组织校长和教师参加国旗法专题培训。

12月1日，清远市清城区教师发展中心组织，清城区各直属30所小学校长、德育主任和总辅导员共200多人，参加在清远进修实小举办的国旗教育专题培训。

12月7日，广州市番禺区市桥城区教育指导中心组织，市桥城区47所中小学的正、副校长及德育主任和大队辅导员，参加国旗法专题培训。

### (8) Guangdong Province's national flag education teacher training

On April 18, 2017, the Shenzhen Dapeng New District Youth Work Committee hosted the event and the Wei Guoyong Studio organized the Young Pioneers battalion, squadron counselors, and school flag-raisers to conduct training and teaching on the Young Pioneers flag-raising ceremony and Young Pioneers etiquette.

Afterward, two counselors' flag-raising etiquette training courses were held in Heping County and Zijin County of Heyuan City. Heyuan is the first city-level organization and systematization of professional flag-raising teacher training courses in Guangdong. The two training sessions in April received a good response. In order to meet the needs of other district and county schools for flag-raising education and training, the Heyuan Youth League Committee took the lead in conducting a two-day "Standardized National Flag-Raising Etiquette" special teacher training course from November 29 to 30, 2017.

After the promulgation of the newly revised national flag in 2020, the organizing committee of the National Flag Law and National Flag Knowledge China Tour held a lecture and training activity in Guangdong on "Learning the New National Flag Law and Standardizing the Flag-Raising Ceremony". On November 27, the Education Bureau of Huangpu District, Guangzhou City, organized the first event at Yiyuan Primary School. Afterward, Huangpu District, Tianhe District, Yuexiu District, and Nansha District organized principals and teachers to participate in the special training on the National Flag Law.

On December 1, the Qingcheng District Teacher Development Center of Qingyuan City organized more than 200 principals, moral education directors, and general counselors of 30 primary schools directly under Qingcheng District to participate in the special training on national flag education held at Qingyuan Continuing Education Primary School.

On December 7, the Education Guidance Center of Shiqiao Cheng District, Panyu District, Guangzhou City, organized the principals, vice principals, moral education directors, and brigade counselors of 47 primary and secondary schools in Shiqiao Cheng District to participate in the special training on the National Flag Law.

### （九）福建教育学院在班主任省培中开设国旗教育课

福建教育学院走出了一条新路，在骨干班主任省级培训班和道法培训中，增加国旗教育课。

可称得上是国旗教育的“福建模式”。2019年7月2日至7日，福建教育学院文科研修部在长汀县举办“2019福建省中小学骨干班主任省级培训（长汀班）”，我为来自长汀县各小学班主任代表等100多人做升旗师资培训。之后，相继为2020福建省中小学骨干班主任省级培训龙岩班、泉州班、福建省乡村教师素质提升工程省级培训班，做三期国旗教育师资培(图24)。



图 24. 福建省乡村教师素质提升计划升旗培训，2019年。

Figure 24. Flag-raising training in the Fujian Provincial Rural Teachers' Quality Improvement Program, 2019.

### (9) Fujian Education College's national flag education course in the provincial training for classroom teachers

Fujian Education College has pioneered a new approach by incorporating national flag education courses into its provincial training programs for key classroom teachers, creating what can be called the “Fujian Model” of national flag education. In 2019 and 2020, the college organized a total of four sessions of the Fujian Provincial Rural Teachers' Quality Improvement Program, during which the national flag education training was conducted (fig. 24).

### （十）革命老区吉安组织德育干部升旗培训班

由共青团吉安市委、吉安市教育局、吉安市少工委主办，吉安市少先队事业发展中心承办的“吉安市中小学德育干部升旗仪式规范培训班”，2019年5月8日在吉安市举办，全市14区县市初中和小学162名教师参加培训。

### （十一）成都市龙泉驿区举办国旗法规主题思政课

2023年12月4日国家宪法日之际，成都市龙泉驿区委宣传部、区教育局，组织全区中小学德育干部在东安湖学校，参加国旗法及国旗文化主题思政课，我做专题授课。

### (10) Ji'an revolutionary base's flag-raising training class for moral education cadres

The “Flag-raising Ceremony Standardization Training Class for Moral Education Cadres in Primary and Secondary Schools in Ji'an City” hosted by the Ji'an Municipal Committee of the Communist Youth League, the Ji'an Municipal Education and Sports Bureau, and the Ji'an Municipal Youth Work Committee, and undertaken by the Ji'an Young Pioneers Career Development Center, was held in Ji'an City on May 8, 2019. 162 teachers from junior high schools and primary schools in 14 districts, counties and cities in the city participated in the training.

### (11) Chengdu Longquanyi District holds ideological and political class on national flag regulations

On the occasion of National Constitution Day on December 4, 2023, the Promotion Department of the Longquanyi District Committee of Chengdu and the District Education Bureau organized moral education cadres from primary and secondary schools in the district to participate in the national flag law and



## 六、团中央主办全国学校升旗仪式推广普及

### （一）全国高校升旗手交流展示活动

2014年首个烈士纪念日期间，由团中央学校部、全国学联秘书处主办，新风旗帜中心承办，“向烈士致敬”首届全国高校升旗手交流展示活动，在北京成功举办。2016年后，活动涵盖全国高校和中学中职学校，更名为“全国学校升旗手交流展示活动”。同年12月，团中央学校部聘任赵新风为全国学校升旗手总教官，负责相关培训和活动组织实施工作(图25)。

2019年，澳门大学国旗护卫队，首次进京参加第六届交流展示活动(图26)。至2023年，共举办七届交流展示活动。并延展出全国国旗文化论坛、全国高校升旗手文艺汇演，全国十佳高校升旗手评选系列活动。

national flag culture-themed ideological and political class at Dong'an Lake School. I gave a special lecture.

## VI. Flag-Raising Ceremonies in Schools Organized by the Communist Youth League Central Committee

### 1. National flag-raiser exchange and display activities

In 2014, during the first National Martyrs' Memorial Day, the Communist Youth League Central Committee's School Department and the National Student Union Secretariat organized the “Salute to the Martyrs”, the first nationwide university flag-raising exchange event, successfully held in Beijing and implemented by the Xinfeng Flag Center (fig. 25).

In 2019, the National Flag Guard of the University of Macau went to Beijing for the first time to participate in the sixth exchange and display event (fig. 26). By 2023, a total of seven exchange and display events will be held. It has also extended to the National Flag Culture Forum, the National College Flag-Raisers Art Performance, and the National Top Ten College Flag-Raisers Selection Series.



图 25. “向烈士致敬”首届全国大学生升旗交流活动，2014年。

Figure 25. “Salute to the Martyrs” first nationwide university flag-raising exchange, 2014.

### 第六届全国高校升旗手交流展示活动



图 26. 第六届全国高校升旗手展示赛于2019年11月2日在北京阅兵村举行，澳门大学国旗护卫队首次参赛。

Figure 26. The sixth National University Flag-Raisers' Exhibition and Competition was held on November 2, 2019, at the Beijing Military Parade Village. The University of Macau's National Flag Guard participated in the exhibition for the first time.

2015年10月1日，第二届全国高校升旗手文艺汇演在天安门国旗护卫队驻地举行（图27），天安门国旗护卫队官兵参加文艺汇演，与来自全国各地高校的升旗手一同出席晚会。



图 27. 2015年第二届全国高校升旗手文艺汇演。

Figure 27. The second National University Flag-Raisers' Arts Performance, 2015.

2019年由丝路规划研究中心主办、2023年由延安精神研究会指导的系列交流展示活动共举办了七届，并拓展为国旗文化论坛、全国高校升旗手文艺汇演、全国高校十佳升旗手评选等活动。

第五届国旗文化论坛于2019年11月2日在全国政协礼堂举行(图28)，十届全国人大常委会副委员长、中国关心下一代工作委员会主任顾秀莲为高校升旗手颁奖并致辞。



图 28. 第五届国旗文化论坛，2019。

Figure 28. The fifth National Flag Culture Forum, 2019.

On October 1, 2015, the second National University Flag-raisers' Arts Performance was held at the Tiananmen National Flag Guard headquarters (fig. 27). Soldiers from the Tiananmen National Flag Guard participated in the performance and attended the evening event alongside university flag-raisers from across the country.

In 2019, the Silk Road Planning Research Center hosted, and in 2023, the China Yan'an Spirit Research Association guided, a series of exchange and demonstration events, holding seven sessions. These events expanded to include the National Flag Culture Forum, the National University Flag-raisers' Arts Performance, and the selection of the Top Ten University Flag-raisers in China.

The fifth National Flag Culture Forum was held on November 2, 2019, at the National Committee of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference Auditorium (fig. 28). Gu Xiulian, Vice Chair of the 10th Standing Committee of the National People's Congress and Director of the China National Working Committee on Children and Women, presented awards to university flag-raisers and delivered a speech.

## （二）全国红领巾国旗护卫队交流展示活动

为规范普及全国少先队的升旗仪式，2014年至2017年，由中国少先队事业发展中心主办 新风旗帜中心承办，共举办四届“我爱五星红旗”全国红领巾国旗护卫队交流展示活动。

全国学校升旗手、红领巾升旗手交流展示活动高规格开展，进一步规范了全国学校的升旗仪式。升旗仪式展示的评比标准，在各省市举办

## 2. National Red Scarf National Flag Guard exchange and exhibition activities

In order to standardize and popularize the flag-raising ceremony of the Young Pioneers nationwide, from 2014 to 2017 the China Young Pioneers Career Development Center and the Xinfeng Flag Center hosted four “I Love the Five-Star Red Flag” National Red Scarf National Flag Guard Exchange and Exhibition Activities.

The exchange and exhibition activities of flag-raisers and red scarf flag-raisers in schools across the country were carried out at a high level, further standardizing the flag-raising ceremony of schools across the



的高校升旗手比赛中参照应用，并在全国学校日常升旗仪式中推广普及。

## 七、共创旗帜学教育新时代

2024年是全国学校升旗手交流展示活动举办十周年，我国的升旗教育经过四十多年发展，特别是十多年来的规范普及，已经有了一定的学术积淀。借举办第三十届北京世界旗帜学大会的历史机遇，愿社会各界和单位学校共同携手，守正创新，锐意进取，共创我国国旗教育和旗帜文化学术化的新时代。

country. The evaluation standards for the flag-raising ceremony display are used as a reference in the flag-raising competitions held in colleges and universities in various provinces and cities, and are promoted and popularized in the daily flag-raising ceremonies of schools across the country.

## VII. Co-Creating a New Era of Vexillological Education

2024 marks the 10th anniversary of the National School Flag-Raising Exchange and Demonstration Event. Over the past 40 years, especially in the last decade, a significant academic foundation has been laid in flag-raising education. Leveraging the historical opportunity of hosting the 30th International Congress of Vexillology in Beijing, we aim to collaborate with all sectors of society and educational institutions to uphold principles, innovate, and strive for excellence, jointly creating a new era of academic flag culture in China.

## 关于作者

### 赵新风

天安门广场30米新旗杆启用升旗手，36人升旗  
天安门国旗护卫队国旗班第一任班长；中国国旗网创办人；北京奥运会、南京青奥会、武汉军运会、北京冬奥会升旗专家；全国学校升旗手总教官，全国高校升旗手交流展示活动总评委；全国人大法工委国旗法、国徽法修正专家，国旗法国旗知识神州行活动组委会常务副主任兼秘书长；第30届北京世界旗帜学大会组委会主任兼秘书长，连续在ICV25至30发表演讲。在中国出版三本国旗专著，是北京奥运会颁奖升旗手册起草人。

## About the Author

### ZHAO Xinfeng

Zhao Xinfeng is a flag-raiser for the new 30-meter flagpole in Tiananmen Square; the first captain of the national flag guard unit of the Chinese national flag guard team with 36 people; founder of the Chinese national flag website; expert on flag-raising for the Beijing Olympics, Nanjing Youth Olympic Games, Wuhan Military Sports Festival, and Beijing Winter Olympics; chief instructor for national school flag-raisers; chief judge for national university flag-raising exchange activities; expert on the revision of the national flag and national emblem laws for the National People's Congress Legal Affairs Commission; executive director and secretary general of the Activity Committee for the national flag and emblem knowledge "China Tour"; and director and secretary General of the Organizing Committee for the 30th International Congress of Vexillology in Beijing. He has delivered papers at ICV 25 through ICV 30. He has published three monographs on national flags in China and is the drafter of the flag-raising manual for the medal ceremonies of the Beijing Olympics.

