MINUTES OF THE TWENTY-FIFTH SESSION OF THE FIAV GENERAL ASSEMBLY
AUGUST 8, 2017
LONDON, ENGLAND, UNITED KINGDOM

Note: The draft GA 25 minutes have been posted for comment on the FIAV Facebook page since December 22, 2017 and the FIAV website since December 25, 2017. The Secretary-General has not received any comments.

Summary:
- Resignation of SVN announced, reducing number of FIAV Members to 51
- GA 24 minutes approved
- No applicants for FIAV membership
- GSI withdrew its bid to organize ICV 29 (2021)
- Expression of interest in organizing ICV 30 (2023) for Beijing
- ICV 28 (2019) will be held in San Antonio and co-organized by VAST and FRC
- ICV 25 Proceedings (Rotterdam 2013) are published
- ICV 26 Proceedings (Sydney 2015) are pending publication
- HS selected to organize ICV 29 (2021) in Ljubljana
- Board’s proposed amendments to FIAV Constitution approved as amended:
  - Removed official translations of FIAV name (English, German, and Spanish)
  - Changed one of FIAV’s four purposes from “sanction international standards” to “recognize international standards”
  - Changed notice of Board recommendation on membership application from three months to one month, and authorized Board to make no recommendation on membership application
  - Replaced requirement of “autochthonous” representative of membership applicant to requirement that “representative must serve an active role in conducting the applicant’s affairs” unless excused by General Assembly
  - Replaced requirement for association applicant to have minimum of five “dues-paying members” to have minimum of five “active members”
  - Added registration of institutional representatives at ICVs to membership application factors
  - Clarified that Member’s nonattendance at special session does not invoke voluntary-resignation provision
  - Allowed Board to require Member to provide written response to potential violation of article 11 and allowed Member to participate in any vote to remove it from FIAV
  - Changed definition of Laureates of the Federation to persons who have made outstanding original contributions to the science of vexillology
  - Added definition of Fellows of the Federation

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- Changed voting majorities in General Assembly from fractions of "Members present and voting" to fractions of "Members and Officers present"
- Clarified that voting majority to excuse Officer’s absence is same as for Officer’s election
- Removed General Assembly’s ability to assess dues from Members
- Combined articles 17 and 18, defined General Assembly held at ICV as “regular session,” required General Assembly to be held at each ICV, redefined “emergency session” as “special session,” changed minimum requirement for requesting special session from three-quarters to two-thirds, and required that request for special session be made in writing to President
  - Added requirement that Board give notice of date, time, and location of any session (regular or special)
  - Redrafted article 19(b) to precisely define term of office for Board, clarified that current Officers remain in office if for any reason General Assembly does not elect new Officers at its regular session, and added requirement that election of Officers be on agenda of each regular session
  - Clarified that only Officers who can vote in General Assembly are those Officers elected under article 19(a), (b), and (c)
- Removed official languages (English, French, German, and French), and allowed General Assembly to designate languages for use in FIAV and ICVs, while prohibiting requiring delegate, applicant, Officer, or Congress attendee to use any specific language
- Removed *The Flag Bulletin* from Constitution and added requirement that beginning with ICV 29, Congress organizer(s) must grant FIAV license to host digital version of ICV Proceedings on FIAV website
  - Recognized Officer flags
  - Removed requirement that three-quarters of FIAV Members be present to consider motion to dissolve FIAV
  - Provided for dissolution of FIAV if no General Assembly session is held with quorum present within six years from adjournment of previous session
  - Continued recognition that has historically been given to *The Flag Bulletin*, but not as part of FIAV Constitution
- Authorized FIAV Board to request in General Assembly’s name that organizers of ICV 1–28 grant FIAV licenses to host digital version of ICV Proceedings on FIAV website
- Voted to take no further action on Flag Information Code, releasing it from further control by FIAV and allowing future innovation with Code to occur amongst FIAV Members
  - Adopted memorial resolution in memory of Whitney Smith
  - Recognized October 1 as World Vexillology Day, to promote vexillology as defined in FIAV Constitution
  - Renamed Best Paper Award as The Whitney Smith Award
  - Current Board reelected
- FRCSL voluntarily resigned as Member effective at adjournment of this session, reducing number of FIAV Members to 50
- Awards and honors presented at closing banquet:
  - *The Whitney Smith Award* presented to Rachel Phelan for “What’s Up with the Bug Green Flag? The Conservation of the Flag of the Irish Republic”
  - Vexillon Award presented to Pierre-Jean Guionin for “Album des pavillons nationaux et des marques distinctives”
  - Fellows of the Federation presented to Roger Baert, Katheryn Kearney (COR), Kenneth W. Reynolds, Maggie Sumner (COR), and Leigh Wetherall (COR) (COR = ICV 27 Congress Organizing Representative)
  - Laureate of the Federation presented to Željko Heimer

1. **Call to order by the President; official opening of the Twenty-Fifth Session** The President, wielding the FIAV Gavel, called the meeting to order on August 8, 2017 at 4:50 p.m. in the Huxley Building of Imperial College in South Kensington, London, England, United Kingdom and officially opened the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques.

2. **Resignation of SVN** The President announced his March 12, 2017 receipt of the Stichting Vlaggenmuseum Nederland’s letter of resignation. Pursuant to FIAV Constitution article 8(b), the resignation is effective on the date of its receipt, reducing the number of FIAV Members to 51. See *Info-FIAV* No. 43, at page 4 (May 2017).

3. **Verification by the President of written credentials of delegates from FIAV Members** The President verified the written credentials of the following FIAV Members:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIAV</th>
<th>Delegate Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>AAV</td>
<td>Gustav Tracchia</td>
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<td>ACV</td>
<td>Sebastià Herreros I Aguí</td>
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<tr>
<td>Acronym</td>
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<tr>
<td>BS</td>
<td>Marco Mecacci</td>
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<td>BHVS</td>
<td>Stoyan Antonov</td>
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<td>BDA</td>
<td>Charles Spain</td>
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<td>CEBED</td>
<td>Rudi Longueville</td>
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<td>CISV</td>
<td>Roberto Breschi</td>
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<td>CVS</td>
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<td>CBFA</td>
<td>Gustav Tracchia</td>
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<td>GSI</td>
<td>Stanislav Zamyatin</td>
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<td>DGF</td>
<td>Falko Schmidt</td>
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<td>FHF</td>
<td>Anne Platoff</td>
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<td>FI</td>
<td>John Hall</td>
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<td>FRC</td>
<td>Scot Guenter</td>
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<td>FSA</td>
<td>Ralph Kelly</td>
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<td>FOTW</td>
<td>Rob Raeside</td>
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<td>CIDEC</td>
<td>Gustav Tracchia</td>
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<td>Kevin Harrington</td>
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<td>HS</td>
<td>Aleksander Hribovšek</td>
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<td>HVK</td>
<td>Roman Klimeš</td>
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<td>HGZD</td>
<td>Željko Heimer</td>
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<td>IHW</td>
<td>Alfred Znamierowski</td>
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<td>NVvV</td>
<td>Marcel van Westerhoven</td>
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<td>NEVA</td>
<td>Edward Kaye</td>
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<td>NZFA</td>
<td>Ralph Bartlett</td>
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<td>NF</td>
<td>Rold Lindquist</td>
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<td>NAVA</td>
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<td>PH</td>
<td>Michel Lupant</td>
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<td>Emil Dreyer</td>
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<td>SEV</td>
<td>Tomás Rodríguez Peñas</td>
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<td>SVB</td>
<td>Roger Baert</td>
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Info-FIAV No. 44 3 January 2019
4. **Roll call of delegates; recognition of a quorum by the Secretary-General; declaration by the President that the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly is constituted**

   The SG called the roll as follows:
   
   Members present (46): AAV, ACV, BS, BHVS, BDA, CEBED, CISV, CVS, CBFA, GSI, DGF, FHF, FI, FRC, FSA, FOTW, CIDEC, GWAV, HS, HVK, HGZD, IHW, KVV, MHZ, NVvV, NEVA, NZFA, JAVA, NF, NAV, PH, PTW, PFA, RCV, SAV, SEV, SFB, SGHAPG, SFV, SAVA, SCHG, SVPR, SVI, UHT, VAST, and WVRI.
   
   Members absent (5): CFA, CFZ, FRCSL, IVA and MZT.
   
   Officers present (3): Michel R. Lupant, President; Charles A. Spain, Secretary-General (SG); and Graham M.P. Bartram, Secretary-General for Congresses (SGC).

   The SG determined that 46 of the 51 Members were present, which satisfied the constitutional requirement that delegates of at least half of the Members be present. The SG recognized the presence of a quorum, and the President declared that the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly was properly constituted.

   Because the representatives of 46 Members and three Officers were present for a total of 49 possible votes, the SG reminded the General Assembly that a simple majority vote would require 25 votes, a two-thirds majority vote would require 33 votes, and a three-fourths majority vote would require 37 votes, as long as the persons authorized to exercise the 49 possible votes remained present.

5. **Appointment by the President of tellers to count votes**

   The President appointed Andreas Herzfeld and Ian Sumner as tellers to count votes.

6. **Approval of the minutes of the Twenty-Fourth Session of the General Assembly held September 1, 2015 in Sydney, New South Wales, Australia**

   Moved by the SG, seconded by SSV, "That the minutes of the Twenty-Fourth Session of the General Assembly, as published in *Info-FIAV* No. 40, at pages 1–9 (February 2016), be approved." Passed (majority = two-thirds).

7. **Reports by the Board:**

   (a) President. Michel Lupant—

   Dear delegates, dear friends,

   I express my gratitude for placing your trust in me to serve as FIAV President these two last years.

   I have to pay my duty to the memory of Dr. Whitney Smith who died November 17 in 2016. He was one of the founders of FIAV, but he was mainly a kind of father in vexillology for many of us. His *Flags Through the Ages and Across the World* published in 1975 was the first important scholarly flag book.

   We are in 2017 and it is a great pleasure for the Board of FIAV to celebrate the 50th anniversary of the organization of FIAV on September 3, 1967 at the Second International Congress on Vexillology held in Zürich, Switzerland and, the 50th anniversary of the FIAV flag, designed by Klaes Sierksma, which was first hoisted during ICV 2 on Sunday, September 3, 1967, at the Institute Gottlieb Duttweiler Rüschlikon (Zürich). We also celebrate the 30th anniversary of *Info-FIAV*, which as first published in May 1987.

   Since Sydney the Board has conducted FIAV’s business. Most of that activity is routine in nature, but we have spent a lot of time. I can tell you the collaboration between the Officers is always very great. That collaboration is of a great interest for the development and the future of FIAV. We work by consensus, and our discussions are always filled with a great cordiality that creates a great wisdom.
I would like to take this opportunity to express my sincere thanks to Charles and Graham for their excellent work. It is a great honor for me to work with them.

Since my election in Cape Town, my objective is to make FIAV more known, and I think it is always a success. Between Sydney and London I visited 11 countries in 3 continents. I did all my best to meet vexillologists, to participate in association meetings, to meet local authorities, and to research information in museums or archives. It was not so easy as in the past.

In Australia (mainly Tasmania and Queensland), Norfolk Island, I met the president of the society of descendants of Pitcairn Settlers, who have adopted their own flag in November 1985, a red civil ensign with the Norfolk pine as a badge. In Timor-Leste I saw only the national and political-party flags flying, not district flags as published on the Internet. In Thailand I received a friendly welcome by the president of the Thailand Vexillological Association, who is here at the London Congress, and I saw the Siam flag museum. I also visited Italy (Piedmont, Liguria, and the Principality of Seborga), the autonomous republic of Ajaria within Georgia (Batumi), and Iceland.

I was present in Paris at the 2016 and 2017 general assemblies of the Société française de vexillologie. In July 2016 I was a flag bearer at the Ommegang parade in Brussels, which commemorates the joyful entry of Emperor Charles V in Brussels in 1549. I was in Ustí nad Orlicí, Czech Republic at the 2016 national congress of Česká vexilologická společnost. I was in Tbilisi for the first national conference of vexillology and heraldry organized by the მოცემული ურთიერთობის საერთაშორისო განათლებისთვის სახელმწიფო საბჭო / State Council of Heraldry at the Parliament of Georgia. I was the guest of honor in Bern on May 6, 2017 at the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the Schweizerische Gesellschaft für Fahnen- und Flaggenkunde / Société Suisse de Vexillologie / Società Svizzera di Vessillologia, and I thank its President, Emil Dreyer.

No associations have applied this year for FIAV membership, but I know of vexillologists in Brazil, China, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Estonia, Greece, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Nigeria, Pakistan, Romania, Serbia, Thailand, and Uruguay. The Board is working with the Chinese to organize a vexillological association or institution that will apply for FIAV membership, and I hope more vexillological associations or institutions will be created in the near future and apply.

It is the evidence that vexillology is alive and well. It is necessary for FIAV to promote vexillology, bringing into closer cooperation people interested in all aspects of flags. I have worked in that direction.

Je souhaite la bienvenue à Londres à tous nos amis de la francophonie : de Belgique, de Bretagne, du Canada, de France, et de Suisse. C’est un plaisir pour moi et pour tout le bureau de la FIAV de les accueillir. Je leur souhaite un agréable séjour. Je leur souhaite des discussions franches et captivantes, je leur souhaite de découvrir ces richesses vexillologiques qui transparaîtront dans les nombreuses lectures qui nous seront proposées.

Le deseo la bienvenida a todos los amigos de la Hispanidad especialmente los amigos de España, y de América Latina. Le deseo uno agradable estancia en la ciudad de Londres y espero que poderán cambiar y descubrir muchos nuevos informaciones sobre las banderas.

Um alle meine deutschsprachigen Freunde aus Deutschland und der Schweiz willkommen zu heissen. Ich wünsche ihnen einen angenehmen Aufenthalt in London. Ich hoffe dass sie interessante Vorträge hören und an lebhaften Diskussionen teilnehmen werden.

I hope the discussions will be fair and respectful of each other. I remind delegates of the requirement that a motion be seconded and that during the General Assembly, only a delegate or Officer has the right to speak and vote.

I wish you a good General Assembly!

(b) Secretary-General. Charles Spain—

Dear delegates and friends,

I must begin by thanking my fellow Board members Michel and Graham.

The 1995 General Assembly in Warsaw is ancient history for most of you, but it was my first Congress, and the General Assembly session was long, unpleasant, and chaotic, conducted over four days, likely the longest session in FIAV’s history. Michel and I ran for the Board in 1997, and each of us was motivated to do so in large part to try to bring order out of chaos. Bruce Berry joined us in 1997, with Graham stepping into Bruce’s position in 1999. The General Assembly session in 1999 was conducted over two days. Each session since 1999 has been
completed on the day it began. For two decades this Board has worked tirelessly to promote vexillology, expand
the geographic reach of the Congresses, recognize the accomplishments of deserving individual vexillologists,
modernize communications and procedures, and—most of all—emphasize civility, respect, and friendship in the
pursuit of our common goal. Some of our work, such as constitutional reform, has been slow and deliberate. We
have resolved the issue of inactive Members without resorting to contentious votes to remove Members. By their
dedication and hard work Michel, Graham, our friend Bruce, and many others have changed the culture in FIAV,
such that most of you don’t remember what Warsaw was like. That is a good thing.

So, again, I thank my friends Michel and Graham. When I tell you every two years that we do not always initially
agree with each other, I am serious. But we work it out because our cordial and collegial relationship leads us
to consensus decisions with which each of us is comfortable. Michel and Graham come to serve, and their service
honors FIAV.

For the first time since 2009, the Board has proposed amendments to the FIAV Constitution for consideration
by this session of the General Assembly. This proposal is the result of the Board’s experience over many years
and reflects a desire not to fiddle with the Constitution every session. Much of what is proposed is nonsubstantive
and an attempt to conform the Constitution with longstanding practice. The Board believes that procedure in the
General Assembly should be fair, simple, and transparent, and to the extent that we are not literally following
the Constitution, that must be resolved going forward.

As I always do, I thank Jon Radel for having the foresight to reserve the domain www.fiav.org back when none
of the rest of us knew what the Internet was. And I can report that the information on the FIAV website,
especially Member information, has been updated. It is not the purpose of FIAV to compete with FIAV Members
in advancing the work of vexillology, but the FIAV website should be a resource where people can find FIAV
Members and have access to information about FIAV. That is my goal with the website. Finally, my thanks to
the Vexillological Association of the State of Texas for its financial support of FIAV in the past biennium.
Whitney Smith told me 20 years ago that a privilege of serving on the Board was paying for FIAV’s expenses
from the wallets of the Board members. VAST’s help is appreciated.

Four issues of *Info-FIAV* (numbers 40, 41, 42, and 43) were produced and distributed in the last two years, that
included a listing of current Members analyzed by territory, an obituary of Whitney Smith, and a people index
covering 52 years. That index sounded like a good idea to me, but compiling it caused me to have other thoughts.
In any event, it is done. And regarding the death of FIAV co-founder Whitney Smith, I will save my comments
for the memorial service on Thursday.

On behalf of the Board, I have received very little correspondence in the past two years apart from some
proposed amendments to the FIAV Constitution. I would like to believe that the lack of correspondence is due
to the fact that people are generally pleased with the direction the Board and FIAV have taken, but perhaps that
is not as true this year. I am aware that some are concerned with the cost and venues of the Congresses, but if
FIAV is to be truly international, then we cannot limit our meeting to Europe and North America.

I thank you for the honor of serving as your Secretary-General, a position my friend Whitney Smith held. I also
thank you as either old friends or new ones. My hope is that our differences are respectful and over matters of
substance, and that when all is done, we are still friends with a common purpose.

Live long and prosper.

(c) Secretary-General for Congresses. Graham Bartram

Dear delegates and friends,

I’d like to start by thanking my colleagues in the Flag Institute for all the work they have put into organizing this
Congress. It has been great to work with such an enthusiastic team. In particular I would like to thank the three
Congress Organizing Representatives: Maggie Sumner, Leigh Weatherley, and Kath Keraney; and Ian Sumner
for organizing the programme of papers and presentations.

The *Proceedings* of Sydney are due to be published soon after this Congress. I’d like to thank Flags Australia
(the Flag Society of Australia) for all the work in getting them ready. Until you have tried to turn people’s
presentations and slides into a coherent set of proceedings, it is difficult to understand just how much work is
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involved!_
On future Congresses, the Vexillological Association of the State of Texas is organizing ICV 28 in 2019 in San Antonio, Texas, USA. At this General Assembly, we have to take a decision on the hosting of ICV 29. The Irish (Cumann Geinealais na hÉireann Teoranta / Genealogical Society of Ireland) have spoken with me and withdrawn their candidacy, leaving the field clear for the Slovènes (Heraldica Slovenica). The Chinese have expressed an interest in hosting ICV 30 in Beijing, and the French (Société française de vexillologie) have expressed an interest in organizing ICV 31 in Paris in 2025.

I am happy to discuss organizing a Congress with any FIAV Member, and of course you have lots of time. There are plenty of organizations out there that were created specifically to bring congress business to their country or city. Often the help they give is free of charge. If you are thinking of organizing a Congress then please consider using them. The Flag Institute used London Partners to help find the venues for ICV 27 when the original venue fell through, and it didn’t cost a penny.

I should note that we are trying to embrace modern technology. If you are interested in attending a future ICV, please sign up on FIAV’s Facebook page (https://www.facebook.com/FIAV.org/app/100265896690345/).

Finally, I’d like to thank my fellow Board members, Michel and Charles, for their help and support over the past two years. It makes a lot of difference to how difficult it is to do this job if you have colleagues who you can get on with, and I believe we make a good team.

Thank you.

8. **Announcements:**
   (a) Candidates for the FIAV Board
      (i) President. Michel Lupant announced his candidacy for reelection. Roman Klimeš announced Alfred Znamierowski’s candidacy for election.
      (ii) Secretary-General. Charles Spain announced his candidacy for reelection.
      (iii) Secretary-General for Congresses. Graham Bartram announced his candidacy for reelection.
   (b) Applicants for FIAV membership: none
   (c) ICV organizer bids for ICV 29 (2021) as presented at GA 24 (see Info-FIAV No. 40, at page 7 (February 2016))
      (i) GSI (Vexillology Ireland), Dublin (Dún Laoghaire), Ireland. GSI has verbally withdrawn its candidacy in a conversation with the SGC.
      (ii) HS, Ljubljana, Slovenia (see Info-FIAV No. 43, at page 4 (May 2017))
   (d) Proposals to organize ICV 30 (2023). Zhao Xinfeng presented a proposal to organize the Congress in Beijing, China.

9. **Report on ICV 28 (San Antonio, 2019) organized by VAST and FRC** VAST informed the FIAV Board on June 9, 2017 that VAST had invited the FRC to join as a co-organizer of ICV 28, *Hemisflag: Flags at the Confluence of Civilizations in the Americas*, to be held July 15–19, 2019 in San Antonio, Texas USA, and the FRC has accepted (see Info-FIAV No. 44, at page 27 (January 2019)). VAST and FRC presented an overview of the Congress program and introduced the Congress flag.

10. **Report on status of ICV Proceedings:**
    (a) ICV 25 (Rotterdam 2013) organized by NVvV, SVN, and SVPR. The Proceedings of the *Twenty-Fifth International Congress of Vexillology* were published in 2017 and sent to participants on a compact disc. Additional copies are available from NVvV for €15.
    (b) ICV 26 (Sydney 2015) organized by FSA. The *Proceedings of the Twenty-Sixth International Congress of Vexillology* are being edited and are 75% completed, with projected publication on compact disc in December 2017.

11. **Presentation of certificate to current Members that have been ICV organizers if publication of the Proceedings has occurred** The Board will present certificates, signed by all three current Board members, to NVvV and SVPR for ICV 25 at the closing banquet.

12. **Selection of ICV 29 (2021) organizer** Moved by SGC, seconded by SSV, “That HS be selected as the organizer for the Twentieth-Ninth International Congress of Vexillology in 2021, to be held in Ljubljana, Slovenia.” Passed (majority = two-thirds). The tentative date for ICV 29 is July 2021.

13. **Consideration of Board’s resolution proposing amendments to the Constitution (published in Info-FIAV No. 43, at pages 6–15 (May 2017))** Moved by SG, seconded by SAVA, “That the Board’s resolution proposing amendments to the Constitutions be adopted.”
Resolution by the FIAV Board

Resolved by the Members of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques,

SECTION I. AMENDMENT OF CONSTITUTION. The FIAV Constitution is amended as follows:

CONSTITUTION OF THE FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DES ASSOCIATIONS VEXILLOLOGIQUES

I. NAME AND PURPOSES

Art. 1 The name of this association is the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques, which is abbreviated as “FIAV.” [The official translations of FIAV’s name are: International Federation of Vexillological Associations (English); Internationale Föderation Vexillologischer Gesellschaften (German); and Federación Internacional de Asociaciones Vexilológicas (Spanish).]

Art. 2 FIAV unites those associations and institutions throughout the world whose object is the pursuit of vexillology, which is the creation and development of a body of knowledge about flags of all types, their forms and functions, and of scientific theories and principles based on that knowledge.

Art. 3 FIAV has as its purposes:

(a) To create a strong bond among those associations and institutions and to encourage and coordinate their work, studies, and research;

(b) to promote the organization of International Congresses of Vexillology and to lend its support to their organizers;

(c) to encourage the creation in all countries of associations and institutions dedicated to vexillology; and

(d) to recognize international standards facilitating the development of these activities.

Art. 4 FIAV, being strictly scientific, has no commercial ends and renounces any political or religious activity or stand.

II. HEADQUARTERS

Art. 5 The administrative headquarters of FIAV are located at the residences of its two Secretaries-General. If necessary, the General Assembly may establish a legal headquarters for FIAV.

III. MEMBERSHIP

Art. 6 An applicant for membership in FIAV:

1 This change is proposed because FIAV is now truly international. Providing translations of FIAV’s name for some, but not all, of the languages used by Members is unnecessary and unequal.

2 This change is proposed because currently the work of vexillology is done by Members and other individuals and entities, rather than by FIAV directly. FIAV can recognize international standards developed by others, but any such work does not need FIAV’s permission.
(a) must be an organization of the type expressed in article 2;

(b) must be committed to the purposes of FIAV expressed in article 3; and

(c) must be constituted in conformity with the laws of the country where it is located.

Art. 7

(a) Membership in FIAV is open to any association or institution anywhere in the world having as a substantial purpose the scientific study of vexillology.

(b) The processing of membership applications is the responsibility of the Board. [The Board may delegate this responsibility to a person appointed by it for this purpose.] The procedure consists of the following:

1. The applicant shall submit a membership application, which must be received by the Board no later than six months before the convening of the next session of the General Assembly.

2. The Board shall consider the application and inform [make a recommendation to the General Assembly relative to the applicant and shall communicate that recommendation to] the applicant and [to existing] Members of its recommendation not later than one [three] month[s] before the convening of the next session of the General Assembly.

3. The Board may recommend acceptance of the applicant as a Member, [or may] recommend rejection of the applicant, or make no recommendation.

4. The General Assembly at its next session shall vote on the application. An authorized representative of the applicant [may] must appear at the session to [re]present its case. Unless excused by the General Assembly, the representative must serve an active role in conducting the applicant’s affairs. If the applicant is an association, then the representative must also be a member of the association. A rejected applicant has the right to reapply for membership at any later session of the General Assembly.

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3 To date, the Board has never delegated this responsibility. This should be a mandatory responsibility for the Board.

4 Nonsubstantively simplifies the text and changes the notice date from three months to one month. This gives the Board more time to work with an applicant.

5 Allows the Board to make no recommendation on a candidate’s application, which the Board has previously done on some occasions, thus conforming the Constitution to current practice. As article 19(a) requires the Board to act by unanimous agreement, practicality requires that the Board have the option to make no recommendation.

6 Moves the requirement that an applicant have an authorized representative at the General Assembly session from article 7(c)(6) to 7(b)(4), where it logically belongs, deletes the confusing term “autochthonous,” which means “indigenous,” and requires the representative “must serve an active role in conducting the applicant’s affairs” unless excused by the General Assembly. In an increasingly mobile world, a requirement that the representative be indigenous to the applicant’s territory is problematic at best. Substituting a requirement that the representative “must serve an active role in conducting the applicant’s affairs” preserves a limitation on who may be an applicant’s representative, but replaces national origin with a legitimate limitation that the representative must be actively involved with the applicant. The phrase “serve an active role” is intentionally
The Board and the General Assembly, in making their decisions about an applicant, shall have regard to the following:

1. the existence of a written constitution and its provisions;
2. the vexillological and non-vexillological activities of the applicant, including meetings, publications, and international relations;
3. in the case of an association, the number of its [dues-paying] active members (minimum of five);7
4. registration of its members or representatives in International Congresses of Vexillology; and8
5. the length of time it has existed; and
6. the presence of an autochthonous and authorized representative of the applicant at the session of the General Assembly at which there is to be a vote on the application.9

Art. 8
(a) A Member voluntarily resigns if it does not send a delegate to three consecutive regular sessions of the General Assembly. The resignation is effective at the adjournment of the third consecutive regular session.10
(b) A Member may voluntarily resign by writing to the President. The resignation is effective on the date of its receipt.
(c) FIAV cannot reject a Member’s voluntary resignation.

Art. 9
At its discretion, the Board may require a Member to furnish evidence of its continued qualification for membership under the terms set forth in article 7 or to provide a written response to a potential violation of article 11. On the basis of this evidence, the Board may make a recommendation to the General Assembly on the continuation of the membership of the association or institution. If the recommendation is made to remove a Member from FIAV, the Member in question [must] shall be notified at least three months before the convening in advance of the next regular session of the General Assembly [at which there is to be a vote on the matter]. The Member shall be invited to present its defense before the General Assembly[but shall not] and may participate in the vote on the matter.11

vague because it is impossible to predict how potential applicants conduct their affairs.

7 Substitutes “active” for “dues-paying” because historically the applicant’s finances have not been reviewed.

8 In considering a membership application, adds registration of representatives in International Congresses of Vexillology, which extends this factor to include institutions, not just associations.

9 Moves the current requirement that an applicant have a representative at the General Assembly session from article 7(c)(6) to 7(b)(4), where it logically belongs.

10 Clarifies that a Member’s nonattendance at a special session does not invoke the voluntary-resignation provision.

11 Simplifies the text, provides a procedure for perceived violations of article 11, and changes the provision that denies a vote to a Member on the matter of its removal.
Art. 10 Each Member regulates its own affairs in complete freedom, limited only by this Constitution and the laws in effect in the territory where it functions. FIAV may not otherwise limit the rights of [the] Members in this respect.\(^{12}\)

Art. 11 Members shall not undertake any activities contrary to the interests of FIAV.

Art. 12 (a) FIAV may not act on behalf of its Members without their authorization expressed in the General Assembly. Members may not make commitments nor act on behalf of FIAV.

(b) Members may not hold international vexillological meetings outside of International Congresses of Vexillology. Notwithstanding this prohibition, a Member holding a vexillological meeting in any year in which no International Congress of Vexillology is held may invite participation by a Member from a contiguous country.

Art. 13 (a) The General Assembly may name as “Laureates of the Federation” persons who have made outstanding, original contributions to the science of vexillology. The General Assembly may delegate this power to the Board. [The status as a Laureate does not confer any right within FIAV.]\(^ {13}\)

(b) The General Assembly may name as “Fellows of the Federation” persons who have made significant contributions to vexillology and/or rendered significant service to FIAV or a FIAV Member. The General Assembly may delegate this power to the Board.\(^ {14}\)

(c) Except as provided in article 19(d), Laureates and Fellows have no special rights in the General Assembly.\(^ {15}\)

IV. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Art. 14 (a) The General Assembly is composed of the Officers together with a delegate from each of the Members. Each delegate shall present to the President written credentials from the Member represented. A Member may delegate any or all of its powers in writing to a delegate from any other Member or to an Officer.

(b) A session of the General Assembly is not constituted unless delegates of at least half of the Members are present.\(^ {16}\)

(c) Each Member and each Officer is entitled to one vote in the General Assembly.

\(^{12}\) Recognizes the existing reality that the Constitution currently limits the rights of Members, e.g., articles 7, 11, and 12.

\(^{13}\) Conforms the definition of a Laureate to that in use by FIAV since 2001. The text of the last sentence is moved to new article 13(c).

\(^{14}\) Adds a definition of a Fellow, which was established by FIAV in 2001. Fellows were first mentioned in the Constitution in a 2009 amendment creating article 19(d).

\(^{15}\) Modifies the former provision “The status as a Laureate does not confer any right within FIAV,” which is not literally true, to clarity that Laureates and Fellows have no special rights in the General Assembly, other than as provided in article 19(d) for Fellows. Laureates and Fellows have the right to use postnominals and to wear the decorations that are presented to them.

\(^{16}\) Conforms to the proposed amendment to article 25.
Art. 15

Majorities in the General Assembly consist of the following fractions of those Members and Officers present (and voting): 17

(a) A simple majority in the election of Officers or to excuse the absence of an Officer under article 19(d). If more than two candidates stand for election for an Office and no candidate receives a simple majority, then the candidate with the least votes shall be eliminated from the next ballot, and so on. 18

(b) A simple majority for a motion to amend a motion under consideration, to proceed to the next item of business on the agenda, to defer consideration of a motion, to refer a motion to a Commission, to appeal a ruling of the chair, for a record vote, or to adjourn a session of the General Assembly.

(c) Two-thirds for all other motions.

(d) Three-quarters for amendments to the Constitution or dissolution of FIAV.

Art. 16

The General Assembly:

(a) elects Officers;

(b) examines and approves the administration of the Board and the Commissions;

(c) examines all questions concerning FIAV and in particular the organization of the International Congresses of Vexillology;

(d) interprets the Constitution;

(e) names Laureates and Fellows of the Federation pursuant to article 13 and awards such other distinctions as it deems appropriate to persons or institutions who have shown particular merit in the field of vexillology (this power may be delegated to the Board); and 19

(f) determines the amount and disposition of the annual dues, if any, to be paid by Members; and 20

17 Conforms the definition of voting majorities to FIAV’s longstanding practice, in which (1) the total number of possible votes is used to calculate majorities (total delegates plus Officers) and (2) abstentions do not modify the majorities. As literally written in the Constitution, if 30 Members have delegates at the General Assembly session, all 3 Officers are present, and 5 delegates abstain on a vote (and thus do not vote), the two-thirds majority to pass a motion is 17 votes ((30 - 5)(2/3)); note that currently abstentions by the Officers do not affect the two-thirds majority). Longstanding practice calculates a two-thirds majority to pass a motion as 22, because it includes the 3 Officers and does not allow abstentions to change the number of votes needed to pass a motion. This redraft will avoid the necessity to precisely count each vote (in favor, against, abstentions) and calculate the applicable majority; something not anticipated when this provision of the Constitution was originally adopted. This issue has not been addressed by the Board in recent sessions because of a lack of close votes.

18 Clarifies that the voting majority to excuse an Officer’s absence is the same as for election of an Officer.

19 Adds Fellows, which were established in 2001.

20 Removes the ability to assess dues, something that was last discussed at GA 14 (1995). That discussion was divisive and unpleasant. At the Second Session of the General Assembly in 1971 the FIAV Board renounced reimbursement for expenses. See Info-FIAV no. 14, at p. 23 (July 1999). As a practical matter, collecting dues would be a serious problem, as FIAV is an unincorporated international organization. FIAV Members have made voluntary contributions to assist the Board in paying for the expenses of the FIAV website, awards, et cetera, and the proposed amendment would not affect future voluntary contributions.
Art. 17 The General Assembly holds a regular session [at least once] every two years [normally on the occasion of] during each International Congress of Vexillology. If extraordinary circumstances exist, a special session may be called with the notice specified in article 18 by either the Board or upon written request to the President by at least two-thirds of the Members. 21

Art. 18 The Board convenes a session of the General Assembly. The Board shall [must] give notice of the (1) date, time, and location of the session and (2) the agenda, including any membership applications, amendments to the Constitution, or a motion to dissolve FIAV, to all Members at least three months before the convening [in advance] of the next session. 22

V. ADMINISTRATION

Art. 19 (a) The administration of FIAV is entrusted to a Board which acts only by unanimous agreement. The Board is composed of three Officers: the President, the Secretary-General, and the Secretary-General for Congresses.

(b) The Officers [are elected at the end of each session of the General Assembly and serve a term that commences after [until] the final adjournment [election] of the [new Officers at the next] session of the General Assembly at which they are elected and ends at the final adjournment of the next session at which Officers are elected. The election of Officers shall be on the agenda of each regular session. Consent of the candidates for election is required. The Officers are eligible for re-election. 24

(c) The Secretary-General and the Secretary-General for Congresses must reside on different continents. The Secretary-General manages the Permanent Secretariat of FIAV and the Secretary-General for Congresses manages the Permanent Secretariat of the International Congresses of Vexillology. The Board is considered to be in continuous session, conducted by correspondence.

21 Combines existing articles 17 and 18, defines a General Assembly held at an International Congress of Vexillology as a regular session, requires that the General Assembly hold a session at each International Congress of Vexillology, redefines an emergency session as a special session, changes the minimum requirement for requesting a special session from three-quarters to two-thirds, and requires that a request for a special session be made in writing to the President. FIAV has always held its General Assembly sessions at the International Congresses of Vexillology, and it would be impractical to hold the regular session at some other time and place. The current three-quarters requirement for requesting a special session would be virtually impossible to achieve.

22 Adds a requirement that the Board give notice of date, time, and location of any session (regular or special).

23 Moved to article 17 and redrafted.

24 Redrafted to precisely define the term of office for the Board, clarify that the current Officers remain in office if the General Assembly for any reason does not elect new Officers (such as a lack of a quorum) at its regular session, and adds a requirement that the election of Officers be on the agenda of each regular session. The objective of the revised article 19(b) is to require the election of Officers to be on the agenda at each regular session of the General Assembly, but ensure that the Board does not disappear if that election nonetheless does not occur.
(d) A vacancy on the Board occurs if an Officer dies, resigns, or lacks mental capacity under the laws where the Officer resides. Absence of an Officer at a session of the General Assembly creates a vacancy on the Board unless excused by the General Assembly. The resignation of an Officer must be received in writing by another Officer, or if no Officer remains, then by the organizer of the next International Congress of Vexillology. The resignation is effective on the date of its receipt. If a vacancy occurs, the position shall remain vacant and the duties of that Officer shall be performed by the remaining Officers. If no Officer remains to perform the duties of the Board, then the organizer of the next International Congress of Vexillology shall select an interim Secretary-General from among the Fellows of the Federation, if available, who shall have the limited authority to take those acts necessary to convene a session of the General Assembly pursuant to article 17 or 18 and preside until the General Assembly elects a presiding officer for the remainder of the session. Neither the interim Secretary-General nor the presiding officer serving under this article shall be considered as a voting Officer under articles 14 and 15.

Art. 20 The Board:

(a) manages the current affairs of FIAV and establishes the duties and obligations of its Officers;

(b) issues directives which it considers necessary to the success of the activities of FIAV, including the International Congresses of Vexillology;

(c) establishes such Commissions as it deems necessary and appoints Commissioners;

(d) convenes sessions of the General Assembly pursuant to article 17 or 18;

(e) represents FIAV in its relations with other national and international institutions; and

(f) manages membership procedures pursuant to article 7 and encourages vexillological associations and institutions to apply for FIAV membership.

Art. 21 FIAV’s assent to an agreement imposing a binding obligation on FIAV may only be given by a written document signed by all Officers. Current correspondence may be signed by any single Officer.

VI. LANGUAGES

Art. 22 [The official languages of FIAV and the International Congresses of Vexillology are English, French, German, and Spanish. Other languages may be used when appropriate.] The General Assembly may designate languages for use in FIAV and the International Congresses of Vexillology, taking into consideration the global nature of vexillology and the related

25 Removes the reference to article 17 because of the proposed amendments to articles 17 and 18 and clarifies that the only Officers who can vote in the General Assembly are those Officers elected under article 19(a), (b), and (c).

26 Removes the reference to article 17 due to the proposed amendments to articles 17 and 18.
practical and economic concerns, but may not require a delegate, applicant, Officer, or Congress attendee to use any specific language.\(^{27}\)

### VII. PUBLICATIONS

**Art. 23** (a) FIAV shall publish a newsletter concerning its activities at least once a year for the benefit of its Members, which may be freely reproduced. The General Assembly may initiate or authorize other publications.

(b) [The Flag Bulletin (ISSN 0015-3370) is recognized as a journal for the publication of scientific articles in the field of vexillology.\(^{28}\)] The Proceedings of the International Congresses of Vexillology shall be published by the Congress organizer(s). Beginning with the Twenty-Ninth International Congress of Vexillology, Congress organizers shall grant a license to FIAV to provide an online version of the Proceedings.\(^{28}\)

### VIII. SYMBOLS

**Art. 24** (a) FIAV's flag is described as follows: “On a blue field, extending horizontally from hoist to fly, two yellow halyards forming two interlaced loops.” The color blue is defined as Pantone Matching System U293 and the color yellow is defined as Pantone Matching System U123. The flag is illustrated as follows: \(^{29}\)

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\(^{27}\) FIAV has grown beyond its initial predominately European and North American origins without securing a practical way to provide translation into all the languages of its Members. The last simultaneous translation offered at an International Congress of Vexillology was English to French in Victoria, British Columbia (1999), which was only possible because of a grant from the Canadian government.

Historically the General Assembly has conducted General Assembly sessions in a way that has satisfied the delegates who were present. The proposed amendment to article 22 has been drafted with this historical pragmatism in mind, while recognizing that continuing to list specific languages implies a status that no longer exists as a practical matter and could be considered by some as exclusionary. The proposed amendment recognizes the status quo that has existed for decades and allows the General Assembly to work out this issue at a non-constitutional level.

\(^{28}\) Removes The Flag Bulletin from the Constitution and adds a requirement that beginning with the Twenty-Ninth International Congress of Vexillology, the Congress organizer(s) must grant FIAV a license that will allow FIAV to host a digital version of The Proceedings of the International Congresses of Vexillology on the FIAV website.

The removal of The Flag Bulletin from the Constitution is proposed with the profound gratitude of the FIAV Board for the work of the late FIAV co-Founder Dr. Whitney Smith for publishing over many decades in The Flag Bulletin both the activities of FIAV and many Congress Proceedings.

\(^{29}\) Corrects the capitalization of “flag.”
(b) The General Assembly may [initiate or authorize] adopt Officer flags and other symbols for FIAV.30

IX. DISSOLUTION

Art. 25 (a) [A motion to dissolve FIAV may be considered only at a session of the General Assembly at which delegates of at least three-quarters of the Members are present.]31

(b) Instead of sending a delegate, a Member may choose to submit to the President a written, notarized statement expressing that Member's vote in favor of, or in opposition to, the motion to dissolve. A Member that submits any such statement shall be considered present at the session for the purpose of determining that the session is constituted to consider a motion to dissolve.32

(e) The General Assembly may dissolve FIAV and establish the terms of the dissolution.33

(b) If the General Assembly does not hold a session at which a quorum is present within six years from the final adjournment of the last session at which a quorum was present, then FIAV is dissolved.34

SECTION 2. MISCELLANEOUS.

(a) Severability. Portions of this resolution may be separately considered by the General Assembly, and approved or disapproved individually.

(b) Font. Additions to the Constitution are indicated by underlining and deletions to the Constitution are indicated by [enclosure in brackets and strikeouts]. If approved, the modified text shall appear in nonunderlined black font without the bracketed and struck-out text, line numbering, and footnotes.

(c) Comments. Comments to proposed additions or deletions are indicated in footnotes. The comments are provided for explanatory purposes only and do not form part of the proposed amendment.

(d) Recognition of the historical role of The Flag Bulletin. Adoption of the resolution would not revoke the recognition that has historically been given to The Flag Bulletin.

(e) Licenses for digital versions of the previous Proceedings. While the General Assembly cannot demand that the organizers of the First through Twenty-Eighth International Congresses of Vexillology grant FIAV licenses to host digital versions of the previous Proceedings, adoption of the resolution authorizes the FIAV Board to request in the General Assembly’s name that those organizers grant such licenses.

(f) Effective date. All portions of this resolution receiving approval shall be effective at the time the General Assembly has concluded its consideration of the entire resolution.

30 Simplifies the language and recognizes the existing Officer flags that have been adopted.

31 It serves no real purpose to require a supermajority quorum to dissolve FIAV. The Constitution can currently be amended by a three-quarters majority vote with a regular quorum, so nothing prevents a General Assembly constituted with a regular quorum from amending article 25 and then proceeding to dissolve FIAV. If there is a three-quarters majority vote to dissolve FIAV (as currently required by article 15(d)) at a General Assembly constituted with a regular quorum, it is fundamentally undemocratic to attempt to stop that. No one is advocating the dissolution of FIAV, but current article 25(a) is unworkable.

32 Current article 25(b) unnecessarily duplicates the provisions of article 14(a).

33 This redraft states the power that the General Assembly currently has, but in simple terms.

34 This is a self-executing housekeeping provision to dissolve FIAV in the event it has already ceased to exist from a practical standpoint. The purpose this provision would serve is to dissolve the Board, which would otherwise continue to exist if no election was held. No one is suggesting that FIAV should or will dissolve.
Moved by PFA, seconded by FHF, “That the proposed amendment be amended to sever and consider separately articles 7(b)(4), 15, 18, and 25. Failed (majority = simple).

Moved by PFA, seconded by FHF, “That the proposed amendment to article 18 be amended as follows: The Board convenes a session of the General Assembly. The Board shall [must] give notice of (1) the date, time, and location of the session and (2) the agenda, including any membership applications, amendments to the Constitution, or a motion to dissolve FIAV, to all Members, at least three months before the convening [in advance] of the next session.

Passed (majority = two-thirds).

As so amended, the main motion passed (majority = three-quarters). Pursuant to section 2(f) of the motion, “All portions of this resolution receiving approval shall be effective at the time the General Assembly has concluded its consideration of the entire resolution.”

14. Consideration of WVRI’s proposed amendments to the Constitution (published in Info-FIAV No. 43, at page 16 (May 2017))
(a) The President declared moot the proposed motion “That Constitution article 23(b) be repealed” because of the passage of the Board’s resolution proposing amendments to the Constitution.
(b) Moved by WVRI, seconded by UHT, “That Constitution article 16(e) be amended by adding the following underlined text:

names Laureates of the Federation pursuant to article 13 and awards such other distinctions as it deems appropriate to persons or institutions who have shown particular merit in the field of vexillology (this power may be delegated to the Board), with the limitation that no individual may receive more than one Laureate, Fellowship, or Vexillon Award; and”

Failed (majority = two-thirds).

Moved by VAST, seconded by IHW, “That items 15, 16, 17, and 18 be consolidated into a single motion and that motion be passed.”

15. Consideration of proposal to amend the Flag Information Code by commission established by the Board to study SAVA’s proposal on behalf of Christopher Southworth, Terence Martin, and Andries Burgers to adopt vexillological conventions for flag descriptions, including possible amendments to the Flag Information Code (published in Info-FIAV No. 43, at page 17 (May 2017)) “That the General Assembly vote to take no further action on the Flag Information Code, thus releasing it from further control by FIAV and allowing future innovation with the Flag Information Code to occur among the Members of FIAV, rather than by FIAV acting through the General Assembly.”

16. Consideration of Board’s proposed memorial resolution to the family of Whitney Smith “That the following memorial resolution be adopted:

The General Assembly of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques

RESOLUTION IN MEMORY OF WHITNEY SMITH

WHEREAS, The General Assembly of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques honors and commemorates the life of Whitney Smith, who died November 17, 2016, at the age of 76; and

WHEREAS, Whitney Smith was born on February 26, 1940, in Arlington, Massachusetts; he developed an interest in flags at the young age of five, and at the age of 17, he coined the term “vexillology,” a word now universally used to describe the scholarly study of flags; and

WHEREAS, Dr. Smith graduated from Harvard College in 1961; he went on to earn both master’s and doctoral degrees from Boston University, where he taught for six years; he began publication of The Flag Bulletin in 1961, established The Flag Research Center in 1962, was instrumental in convening the First International Congress of Vexillology in The Netherlands in 1965, co-founded the Federation international des associations vexillologiques in 1967; and established the North American Vexillological Association in 1967 and the Flag Heritage Foundation in 1971; and

WHEREAS, Dr. Smith’s research took him to more than 50 countries and he acquired the largest collection of printed material on flags in the world, which is today known as the Whitney Smith Flag Research Center Collection and is part of the Dolph Briscoe Center for American History at The University of Texas at Austin; and

WHEREAS, Whitney Smith was the preeminent scholar on the significance of flags, and his work inspired and helped shape countless vexillologists around the globe; he was respected and admired by many, and he leaves behind memories that will long be cherished by all who were privileged to share in his life; now, therefore, be it

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RESOLVED, That the General Assembly of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques hereby extend sincere condolences to the family of Whitney Smith; and, be it further RESOLVED, That a copy of this Resolution be prepared for his family as an expression of deepest sympathy from the General Assembly.

17. Consideration of FRC’s proposal to recognize October 1 as World Vexillology Day (published in Info-FIAV No. 43, at page 17 (May 2017)) “That FIAV recognize October 1 as World Vexillology Day, to promote vexillology as defined in the FIAV Constitution, which is 'the creation and development of a body of knowledge about flags of all types, their forms and functions, and of scientific theories and principles based on that knowledge.'”

18. Consideration of NAVA’s and SAVA’s proposals to rename the Best Paper Award as The Whitney Smith Award (published in Info-FIAV No. 43, at pages 17, 18 (May 2017)) “That The Best Paper Award be renamed The Whitney Smith Award.”

The motion to consolidate items 15, 16, 17, and 18 into a single 18 and pass passed (majority = two-thirds).

19. Election of 2017–2019 Board Moved by SSV, seconded by SAVA, “That Charles Spain and Graham Bartram be reelected as Secretary-General and Secretary-General for Congresses, respectively.” Passed by acclamation (majority = simple).

The President surrendered the chair to the Secretary-General to conduct the election for President.

Moved by UHT, seconded by HVK, “That the election for President be conducted by secret ballot.” Failed (majority = two-thirds).

The election was held between Michel Lupant and Alfred Znamierowski. President Lupant was reelected (majority = simple).

With the conclusion of the election for President, the Secretary-General surrendered the chair to the President.

20. Canvas of Members that did not send a delegate for purposes of Constitution article 8 The SG confirmed that the following Members did not send a delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly: CFA, CFZ, FRCSL, IVA, and MZT.

The Member without a delegate for three consecutive General Assembly sessions was FRCSL. This Member voluntarily resigned as a Member effective at the adjournment of this session.

The Members without a delegate for two consecutive General Assembly sessions were: CFA and CFZ. Any of these Members that do not send a delegate to the Twenty-Sixth Session of the General Assembly will voluntarily resign as a Member effective at the adjournment of the Twenty-Sixth Session (2019).

The Members without a delegate for only one General Assembly session were IVA and MZT. Any of these Members that do not send a delegate to the next two consecutive General Assembly sessions, i.e., no delegate at both the Twenty-Sixth and Twenty-Seventh Sessions, will voluntarily resign as a Member effective at the adjournment of the Twenty-Seventh Session (2021).

21. Final adjournment of the Twenty-Fifth Session by President With no further business pending, the President adjourned the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly with a loud bang of the FIAV Gavel at 6:55 p.m. without fixing a time and day for another meeting of the session, noting with approval that the session lasted for only two hours and five minutes. As a consequence, Flag Research Centre of Sri Lanka voluntarily resigned as a Member, reducing the number of FIAV Members to 50.

Respectfully submitted,

Charles A. Spain
FIAV Secretary-General
Houston, November 26, 2017
I. NAME AND PURPOSES

Art. 1 The name of this association is the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques, which is abbreviated as “FIAV.”

Art. 2 FIAV unites those associations and institutions throughout the world whose object is the pursuit of vexillology, which is the creation and development of a body of knowledge about flags of all types, their forms and functions, and of scientific theories and principles based on that knowledge.

Art. 3 FIAV has as its purposes:

(a) To create a strong bond among those associations and institutions and to encourage and coordinate their work, studies, and research;

(b) to promote the organization of International Congresses of Vexillology and to lend its support to their organizers;

(c) to encourage the creation in all countries of associations and institutions dedicated to vexillology; and

(d) to recognize international standards facilitating the development of these activities.

Art. 4 FIAV, being strictly scientific, has no commercial ends and renounces any political or religious activity or stand.

II. HEADQUARTERS

Art. 5 The administrative headquarters of FIAV are located at the residences of its two Secretaries-General. If necessary, the General Assembly may establish a legal headquarters for FIAV.

III. MEMBERSHIP

Art. 6 An applicant for membership in FIAV:

(a) must be an organization of the type expressed in article 2;

(b) must be committed to the purposes of FIAV expressed in article 3; and

(c) must be constituted in conformity with the laws of the country where it is located.

Art. 7 Membership in FIAV is open to any association or institution anywhere in the world having as a substantial purpose the scientific study of vexillology.

(b) The processing of membership applications is the responsibility of the Board. The procedure consists of the following:

(1) The applicant shall submit a membership application, which must be received by the Board no later than six months before the convening of the next session of the General Assembly.

(2) The Board shall consider the application and inform the applicant and Members of its recommendation not later than one month before the convening of the next session of the General Assembly.
The Board may recommend acceptance of the applicant as a Member, recommend rejection of the applicant, or make no recommendation.

The General Assembly at its next session shall vote on the application. An authorized representative of the applicant must appear at the session to present its case. Unless excused by the General Assembly, the representative must serve an active role in conducting the applicant’s affairs. If the applicant is an association, then the representative must also be a member of the association. A rejected applicant has the right to reapply for membership at any later session of the General Assembly.

The Board and the General Assembly, in making their decisions about an applicant, shall have regard to the following:

1. the existence of a written constitution and its provisions;
2. the vexillological and non-vexillological activities of the applicant, including meetings, publications, and international relations;
3. in the case of an association, the number of its active members (minimum of five);
4. registration of its members or representatives in International Congresses of Vexillology; and
5. the length of time it has existed.

A Member voluntarily resigns if it does not send a delegate to three consecutive regular sessions of the General Assembly. The resignation is effective at the adjournment of the third consecutive regular session.

A Member may voluntarily resign by writing to the President. The resignation is effective on the date of its receipt.

FIAV cannot reject a Member’s voluntary resignation.

At its discretion, the Board may require a Member to furnish evidence of its continued qualification for membership under the terms set forth in article 7 or to provide a written response to a potential violation of article 11. On the basis of this evidence, the Board may make a recommendation to the General Assembly on the continuation of the membership of the association or institution. If the recommendation is made to remove a Member from FIAV, the Member in question shall be notified at least three months before the convening of the next regular session of the General Assembly. The Member shall be invited to present its defense before the General Assembly and may participate in the vote on the matter.

Each Member regulates its own affairs in complete freedom, limited only by this Constitution and the laws in effect in the territory where it functions. FIAV may not otherwise limit the rights of Members in this respect.

Members shall not undertake any activities contrary to the interests of FIAV.

FIAV may not act on behalf of its Members without their authorization expressed in the General Assembly. Members may not make commitments nor act on behalf of FIAV.

Members may not hold international vexillological meetings outside of International Congresses of Vexillology. Notwithstanding this prohibition, a Member holding a vexillological meeting in any year in which no International Congress of Vexillology is held may invite participation by a Member from a contiguous country.

The General Assembly may name as “Laureates of the Federation” persons who have made outstanding, original contributions to the science of vexillology. The General Assembly may delegate this power to the Board.
(b) The General Assembly may name as “Fellows of the Federation” persons who have made significant contributions to vexillology and/or rendered significant service to FIAV or a FIAV Member. The General Assembly may delegate this power to the Board.

(c) Except as provided in article 19(d), Laureates and Fellows have no special rights in the General Assembly.

IV. THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

Art. 14 (a) The General Assembly is composed of the Officers together with a delegate from each of the Members. Each delegate shall present to the President written credentials from the Member represented. A Member may delegate any or all of its powers in writing to a delegate from any other Member or to an Officer.

(b) A session of the General Assembly is not constituted unless delegates of at least half of the Members are present.

(c) Each Member and each Officer is entitled to one vote in the General Assembly.

Art. 15 Majorities in the General Assembly consist of the following fractions of those Members and Officers present:

(a) A simple majority in the election of Officers or to excuse the absence of an Officer under article 19(d). If more than two candidates stand for election for an Office and no candidate receives a simple majority, then the candidate with the least votes shall be eliminated from the next ballot, and so on.

(b) A simple majority for a motion to amend a motion under consideration, to proceed to the next item of business on the agenda, to defer consideration of a motion, to refer a motion to a Commission, to appeal a ruling of the chair, for a record vote, or to adjourn a session of the General Assembly.

(c) Two-thirds for all other motions.

(d) Three-quarters for amendments to the Constitution or dissolution of FIAV.

Art. 16 The General Assembly:

(a) elects Officers;

(b) examines and approves the administration of the Board and the Commissions;

(c) examines all questions concerning FIAV and in particular the organization of the International Congresses of Vexillology;

(d) interprets the Constitution;

(e) names Laureates and Fellows of the Federation pursuant to article 13 and awards such other distinctions as it deems appropriate to persons or institutions who have shown particular merit in the field of vexillology (this power may be delegated to the Board); and

(f) establishes such Commissions as it deems necessary and appoints Commissioners.

Art. 17 The General Assembly holds a regular session every two years during each International Congress of Vexillology. If extraordinary circumstances exist, a special session may be called with the notice specified in article 18 by either the Board or upon written request to the President by at least two-thirds of the Members.
Art. 18 The Board convenes a session of the General Assembly. The Board shall give notice of (1) the date, time, and location of the session and (2) the agenda, including any membership applications, amendments to the Constitution, or a motion to dissolve FIAV, to all Members, at least three months before the convening of the next session.

V. ADMINISTRATION

Art. 19 (a) The administration of FIAV is entrusted to a Board which acts only by unanimous agreement. The Board is composed of three Officers: the President, the Secretary-General, and the Secretary-General for Congresses.

(b) The Officers serve a term that commences after the final adjournment of the session of the General Assembly at which they are elected and ends at the final adjournment of the next session at which Officers are elected. The election of Officers shall be on the agenda of each regular session. Consent of the candidates for election is required. The Officers are eligible for re-election.

(c) The Secretary-General and the Secretary-General for Congresses must reside on different continents. The Secretary-General manages the Permanent Secretariat of FIAV and the Secretary-General for Congresses manages the Permanent Secretariat of the International Congresses of Vexillology. The Board is considered to be in continuous session, conducted by correspondence.

(d) A vacancy on the Board occurs if an Officer dies, resigns, or lacks mental capacity under the laws where the Officer resides. Absence of an Officer at a session of the General Assembly creates a vacancy on the Board unless excused by the General Assembly. The resignation of an Officer must be received in writing by another Officer, or if no Officer remains, then by the organizer of the next International Congress of Vexillology. The resignation is effective on the date of its receipt. If a vacancy occurs, the position shall remain vacant and the duties of that Officer shall be performed by the remaining Officers. If no Officer remains to perform the duties of the Board, then the organizer of the next International Congress of Vexillology shall select an interim Secretary-General from among the Fellows of the Federation, if available, who shall have the limited authority to take those acts necessary to convene a session of the General Assembly pursuant to article 18 and preside until the General Assembly elects a presiding officer for the remainder of the session. Neither the interim Secretary-General nor the presiding officer serving under this article shall be considered as a voting Officer under articles 14 and 15.

Art. 20 The Board:

(a) manages the current affairs of FIAV and establishes the duties and obligations of its Officers;

(b) issues directives which it considers necessary to the success of the activities of FIAV, including the International Congresses of Vexillology;

(c) establishes such Commissions as it deems necessary and appoints Commissioners;

(d) convenes sessions of the General Assembly pursuant to article 18;

(e) represents FIAV in its relations with other national and international institutions; and

(f) manages membership procedures pursuant to article 7 and encourages vexillological associations and institutions to apply for FIAV membership.

Art. 21 FIAV’s assent to an agreement imposing a binding obligation on FIAV may only be given by a written document signed by all Officers. Current correspondence may be signed by any single Officer.
VI. LANGUAGES

Art. 22 The General Assembly may designate languages for use in FIAV and the International Congresses of Vexillology, taking into consideration the global nature of vexillology and the related practical and economic concerns, but may not require a delegate, applicant, Officer, or Congress attendee to use any specific language.

VII. PUBLICATIONS

Art. 23 (a) FIAV shall publish a newsletter concerning its activities at least once a year for the benefit of its Members, which may be freely reproduced. The General Assembly may initiate or authorize other publications.

(b) The Proceedings of the International Congresses of Vexillology shall be published by the Congress organizer(s). Beginning with the Twenty-Ninth International Congress of Vexillology, Congress organizers shall grant a license to FIAV to provide an online version of the Proceedings.

VIII. SYMBOLS

Art. 24 (a) FIAV’s flag is described as follows: “On a blue field, extending horizontally from hoist to fly, two yellow halyards forming two interlaced loops.” The color blue is defined as Pantone Matching System U293 and the color yellow is defined as Pantone Matching System U123. The flag is illustrated as follows:

(b) The General Assembly may adopt Officer flags and other symbols for FIAV.

IX. DISSOLUTION

Art. 25 (a) The General Assembly may dissolve FIAV and establish the terms of the dissolution.

(b) If the General Assembly does not hold a session at which a quorum is present within six years from the final adjournment of the last session at which a quorum was present, then FIAV is dissolved.

Adopted September 27, 1989 by the Eleventh Session of the General Assembly held during the Thirteenth International Congress of Vexillology at Ballarat, Victoria, Australia.

Amended August 12, 1997 (article 14(a)) by the Fifteenth Session of the General Assembly held during the Seventeenth International Congress of Vexillology at Cape Town, Western Cape, South Africa.
Amended July 29, 1999 (adding new article 1 and renumbering and amending remaining articles) by the Sixteenth Session of the General Assembly held during the Eighteenth International Congress of Vexillology at Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

Amended July 23, 2001 (eliminating the distinction between Full and Associate Members and amending articles 15 and 23) by the Seventeenth Session of the General Assembly held during the Nineteenth International Congress of Vexillology at York, England, United Kingdom.

Amended August 7, 2007 (articles 19(d) and 24) by the Twentieth Session of the General Assembly held during the Twenty-Second International Congress of Vexillology at Berlin, Germany.

Amended August 8, 2009 (article 8) by the Twenty-First Session of the General Assembly held during the Twenty-Third International Congress of Vexillology at Yokohama, Japan. Note: The first General Assembly session to which article 8 applied was the Twenty-Second Session in 2011. The first resignations under article 8(a) occurred at the adjournment of the Twenty-Fourth Session in 2015.

Amended August 8, 2017 (articles 1; 3(d); 7(b), (c); 8(a); 9; 10; 13; 14(a), (b); 15(a); 16(e), (f), (g); 17; 18; 19(b), (d); 20(d); 22; 23(b); 24(a), (b); and 25(a), (b), (c)) by the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly held during the Twenty-Seventh International Congress of Vexillology at London, England, United Kingdom.

**BEST PAPER AWARD**

On August 11, 2017, the FIAV Board presented The Whitney Smith Award at the closing banquet, which was held at The Royal Horseguards. The Whitney Smith Award, established in 2005, recognizes outstanding scholarship and presentation of a paper at an International Congress of Vexillology. The recipient is selected by a panel appointed by the FIAV Board consisting, if possible, of a representative of the Congress organizers, flag manufacturers, and vexillologists. The award consists of a certificate signed by the Board and a pewter tray. The Whitney Smith Award is graciously sponsored by the North American Vexillological Association-Association nord-américaine de vexillologie. The Best Paper Award recipient is Rachel Phelan for “What’s Up with the Big Green Flag? The Conservation of the Flag of the Irish Republic.”
THE VEXILLON AWARD

On August 11, 2017, the FIAV Board presented Vexillon Award at the closing banquet, which was held at The Royal Horseguards. The Vexillon, established in 1989, has developed into an award for the most important contribution to vexillology during the two years preceding an International Congress of Vexillology. The recipient is selected by the FIAV Board. The award consists of a certificate signed by the Board and a plaque. The Vexillon is graciously sponsored by the Flag Society of Australia Inc. The Vexillon Award recipient is Pierre-Jean Guionin for “Album des pavillons nationaux et des marques distinctives.”

FELLOWS OF THE FEDERATION

On August 11, 2017, the FIAV Board presented fellowships at the closing banquet, which was held at The Royal Horseguards. Fellows are named by the FIAV Board for significant contributions to vexillology and/or for rendering significant service to FIAV or a FIAV Member. The award consists of a certificate signed by the Board and a medal bearing the central knot device of the FIAV flag suspended from a chest ribbon of blue and yellow, the colors of the FIAV flag, as well as a miniature ribbon and a lapel pin. Fellows may use the post-nominal FF. Fellows are named only when there are worthy recipients. The new Fellows are Roger Baert, Katheryn Kearney (COR), Kenneth W. Reynolds, Maggie Sumner (COR), and Leigh Wetherall. (COR = ICV 27 Congress Organizing Representative).

LAUREATE OF THE FEDERATION

On August 11, 2017, the FIAV Board presented the highest award in vexillology at the closing banquet, which was held at The Royal Horseguards. Laureates are named by the FIAV Board for persons who have made outstanding, original contributions to the science of vexillology. The award consists of a certificate signed by the Board and a medal bearing the central knot device of the FIAV flag suspended from a neck ribbon of blue and yellow, the colors of the FIAV flag, as well as a miniature ribbon and a lapel pin. Laureates may use the post-nominal LF. Laureates are named only when there are worthy recipients. The seventh Laureate in FIAV’s history is Zeljko Heimer PhD MSc FF in recognition of his doctoral thesis “Exploring Vexillology Through Military Unit Flags.”
FIAV BOARD

The Board at the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly: Michel Lupant, President; Charles Spain, Secretary-General; and Graham Bartram, Secretary-General for Congresses.

Behind the Board are the FIAV flag and the Officer flags.

President
Michel R. Lupant
Clos de la Pasture 6
1340 OTTIGNIES-LOUVAIN-LA-NEUVE
Belgium
Telephone: 32 10 41 43 85
e-mail: pres@FIAV.org

Secretary-General
Charles A. Spain
Permanent Secretariat of FIAV
504 Branard St.
HOUSTON TX 77006-5018
USA
Telephone: 1 713 248 0416
e-mail: sec.gen@FIAV.org

Secretary-General for Congresses
Graham M.P. Bartram
Permanent Secretariat for Congresses of FIAV
14 Bell View Manor
RUISLIP
Middlesex
HA4 7LH
United Kingdom
Telephone: 44 1895 673310
e-mail: sec.cong@FIAV.org

“C'est avec ces hochets qu'on mène les hommes.”

President Emeritus: Hugh Boudin
Secretaries-General Emeritus: Emil Dreyer, Ralph G.C. Bartlett, and Bruce B. Berry

Info-FIAV

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CORRESPONDENCE

On June 9, 2017, the FIAV Board received the following:

Dear Mr. President and Messrs. Secretaries-General:

The Vexillological Association of the State of Texas wishes to inform the Board that it has extended an offer to The Flag Research Center to serve as a co-organizer of the 28th International Congress of Vexillology. FRC has accepted VAST’s invitation.

Please advise if I may provide additional information.

Very truly yours,

Hugh L. Brady
Vice President
Vexillological Association of the State of Texas

UPCOMING DATES

Note: The membership application deadline has been posted on the FIAV Facebook page since January 4, 2019. All deadline dates are calculated as ending on 11:59 p.m. UTC+12.

January 16, 2019  Deadline to submit membership applications to the FIAV Board through the Secretary-General for placement on the agenda for the Twenty-Sixth Session of the General Assembly (send to sec.gen@FIAV.org)

March 16, 2019  Deadline to submit items (other than membership applications) to the Secretary-General for placement on the agenda for the Twenty-Sixth Session of the General Assembly (send to sec.gen@FIAV.org)

April 16, 2019  Agenda for the Twenty-Sixth Session of the General Assembly distributed

May 16, 2019  Deadline for Members to submit suggestions for Laureate and Fellow recipients to the Secretary-General for consideration by the FIAV Board (send to sec.gen@FIAV.org)

July 15–19, 2019  Twenty-Eighth International Congress of Vexillology, San Antonio, Texas, United States

July 16, 2019  Twenty-Sixth Session of the General Assembly convenes
Buenos Aires, July 9, 2017

Dr. Charles A. Spain  
Secretario General de la Federación Internacional de Asociaciones Vexilológicas:

La Asociación Argentina de Vexilología tiene el agrado de hacerles llegar sus más cordiales saludos y comunicarles que se ha designado al Sr. Gustavo J.M. Tracchia-Piedra Buena, como delegado pleno para representar AAV ante la 25ta Asamblea General de la FIAV a realizarse en Londres, RU, Agosto 8, de 2017.

Asimismo comunicamos que el Sr. Tomás Rodriguez Peña actuará como delegado alternativo de AAV.

Cordialmente.

Lic. Alberto Rubén Perazzo  
Fundador y Presidente Honorario  
Asociación Argentina de Vexilología  
Miembro de FIAV desde 1993
To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques:

The Associació Catalana de Vexillologia appoints Sebastià Herreros i Aguí, who is a member of Associació Catalana de Vexillologia, as its delegate to the Twenty-Five Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London.

Sebastià Herreros i Aguí has full powers to act on behalf of Associació Catalana de Vexillologia during the Twenty-Fourth Session of the General Assembly.

Anna Maria Galan i Pla
Presidenta
Barcelona, 03 de agost de 2017
To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologique

The association “Bandiere Storiche” appoints Marco Mecacci as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, United Kingdom.

Marco Mecacci has full powers to act on behalf of “Bandiere Storiche” during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Best Regards

(Flavio Livio Marchetto, president)

July 28, 2017
I am appointed delegate of the Bulgarian Heraldry and Vexillology Society as a chairman of the same organization.
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

The Burgee Data Archives appoints Charles A. Spain as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom. Mr. Spain has full powers to act on behalf of the BDA during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Director.
July 6, 2017
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques,

The President of “Centre belgo-européen d’études des drapeaux » (CEBED), appoints Mr Rudi LONGUEVILLE as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom.

Rudi Longueville has full powers to act on behalf of “Centre belgo-européen d’études des drapeaux » (CEBED), during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Michel Lupant
Président of CEBED
20 June 2017
To: the President of FIAV
Michel R. Lupant
6, Clos de la Pasture
B-1340 Ottignies/Louvain, Belgium

Lucca, 22 July 2017

The Centro Italiano Studi Vessillologici (CISV) appoints its President Roberto Breschi as delegate to the 25th FIAV General Assembly to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, UK.

(In case of his absence, the president appoints Marco Mecacci, member, to act with full power on behalf of the CISV).

Cordially

Roberto Breschi

Roberto Breschi - CISV
Via Mammini, 66
I-55100 Lucca, Italy
breschirob@libero.it
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

The Czech Vexillological Society appoints Ing. Aleš Brožek, who is its Vice-President, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened in London, United Kingdom, within FIAV ICV XXVII held between August 7 and 11, 2017.

Ing. Brožek has full powers to act on behalf of the Czech Vexillological Society during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Ing. Petr Holas
President

Prague, March 28th, 2017

(Seal)
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

Chesapeake Bay Flag Association appoints Gustavo Tracchia as its delegate to the Twenty-fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, UK.

Mr. Tracchia has full powers to act on behalf of the Chesapeake Bay Flag Association during the Twenty-fifth Session of the General Assembly.

JOHN A. LOWE, M.D.
PRESIDENT
31 July 2017
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

Chesapeake Bay Flag Association appoints John Lowe as its alternate delegate to the Twenty-fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, UK.

Dr. Lowe has full powers to act on behalf of the Chesapeake Bay Flag Association during the Twenty-fifth Session of the General Assembly in the absence of delegate Gustavo Trachia.

John A. Lowe, M.D.
President
31 July 2017
I, Stanislav Zamyatin, am officially representing the Genealogical Society of Ireland.

08/08/17
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques

Deutsche Gesellschaft für Flaggenkunde e.V. appoints Mr. Falko Schmidt, who is a member of the board of DGF, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 10th, 2017, in London, UK.

Mr. Falko Schmidt has full powers to act on behalf of DGF during the Twenty-Fourth Session of the General Assembly.
The Flag Heritage Foundation appoints Anne M. Platoff, M.S., M.A., FF as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, United Kingdom. Ms. Platoff has full powers to act on behalf of The Flag Heritage Foundation during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly. The Flag Heritage Foundation also appoints Scot M. Guenter, Ph.D., LF, FF, WSF, FVAST as alternate delegate.

Kirby A. Baker, Chair of Trustees
The Flag Heritage Foundation
15 June, 2017
info@flagheritagefoundation.org
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques,

The Flag Institute appoints our chairman, Revd John Hall FFIAV FFI, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened on 8th August 2017 in London, United Kingdom. John Hall has full powers to act on behalf of the Flag Institute during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Our Chief Vexillologist, Graham Bartram FFI, is appointed as deputy-delegate, should John Hall not be able to attend. In this case Graham also has full powers to act on behalf of the Flag Institute,

Yours sincerely,

Malcolm Farrow OBE RN
President of the Flag Institute
6th August 2017
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

The Flag Research Center (FRC) appoints Scot M. Guenter and alternates Hugh L. Brady and Charles A. Spain as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, United Kingdom.

Prof. Guenter, or in the alternate, Mr. Brady or Mr. Spain, has full powers to act on behalf of the FRC during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Charles A. Spain
Director
August 4, 2017
The Executive Board of Flags Australia (Flag Society of Australia Inc.) hereby appoints RALPH D. KELLY as its Principal Delegate to the 25th General Assembly Meeting of F.I.A.V. to be held between 7–11 August 2017, during the 27th International Congress of Vexillology, in London, United Kingdom.

Should the Principal Delegate not be present or available, the Flags Australia Board also appoints either Antony C. Burton or Ralph G.C. Bartlett, as the Society’s Substitute Delegate.

Yours sincerely,

Ralph D. Kelly
President, Flags Australia
Principal Delegate

Antony C. Burton
Vice-President, Flags Australia
Substitute Delegate

Ralph G.C. Bartlett
Secretary, Flags Australia
Substitute Delegate
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:


Rob Raeside has full powers to act on behalf of FOTW during the Twenty-fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Dirk Schönberger
List master, FOTW
23 July 2017
To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques:
Michel R. Lupant
Clos de la Pasture, 6
1340 OTTIGNIES-LOUVAIN-LA-NEUVE
Belgium

The CENTRO INTERDISCIPLINARIO DE ESTUDIOS CULTURALES – Fundación CIDEC – Buenos Aires – Argentina appoints GUSTAVO TRACCHIA, Commissioner General of CIDEC to the USA, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8th, 2017, in London, UK.

GUSTAVO TRACCHIA has full powers to act on behalf of the association. Furthermore we are designating Mr. Tomás Rodrigues Peña, como alterantive delegate of CIDEC.

Very truly yours,

PROF. ANIBAL GOTELLI
PRESIDENTE
To Whom It May Concern:

This is to certify that Kevin Harrington meets the requirements for membership as set forth in the bylaws of the Great Waters Association of Vexillology and that at a meeting of said association held 7 June 2017, was selected as its representative to the 2017 Congress of the International Federation of Vexillological Associations to be held in London, United Kingdom, 7-11 August 2017.

William Belanich, Jr.
Secretary
8 July 2017

A Qui de Droit:


William Belanich, Jr.
Secrétaire
8 juillet 2017

The Great Waters Association of Vexillology is a non-profit organization which promotes the objective study of flag history, usage and symbolism (vexillology). It does not participate in the patriotic promotion of any particular flag or engage in commercial, religious, political or nationalistic objectives.
Heraldica Slovenica
Heraldry society of Slovenia
EST. 1991

P.P. 1526
Cankarjeva cesta 1
1000 Ljubljana
Slovenija

25 July 2017

TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE FÉDÉRATION INTERNATIONALE DES ASSOCIATIONS VEXILLOGIQUES:

Heraldica Slovenica (Heraldry Society of Slovenia - HS) appoints Aleksander Hribovšek, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom.

Aleksander Hribovšek has full powers to act on behalf of Heraldica Slovenica during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

[Signature]
Aleksander Hribovšek
President
Heraldischer Verein „Zum Kleeblatt“ von 1888 zu Hannover e. V.
also gemeinnützig und wissenschaftlich förderungswürdig anerkannt
Trägerverein der Niedersächsischen Wappenrolle (NWR)
www.zum-kleeblatt.de

Heraldischer Verein „Zum Kleeblatt“
Vorsitzender: Spandauer Weg 59 · 31141 Hildesheim

Mister
President of the FIAV
Michel Lupant

or a representative in office

Subject General assembly of FIAV
Reference The 27th session on August 7-11 2017 in London

To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques

Dear Mr. Lupant

We are pleased to inform you that, regarding the 27th session of the FIAV general assembly, we have appointed Mr. Roman Klimes to act on behalf of and represent as a delegate our association Heraldischer Verein „Zum Kleeblatt“ von 1888 zu Hannover e.V.

If Mr. Klimes is unavailable, Mr. Dr. Michael Zander will take his place. Both being members of Deutsche Gesellschaft für Flaggenkunde e.V. (DGF).

Sincerely yours

Hans-Peter Dege
President
Heraldischer Verein „Zum Kleeblatt“ von 1888 zu Hannover e.V.
Zagreb, 20 July 2017
Nr. 27/2017.

General Assembly,
International Federation of
Vexillological Associations (FIAV)
ICV-27, London
England

To the President of the FIAV

Hrvatsko grboslovno i zastavoslovno društvo (HGZD), also known in English as Croatian Heraldic and Vexillological Association, following its Statutes adopted on May 4th, 2006, and as amended on July 18th, 2015, in accordance to the Articles 3 and 18 of the mentioned Statutes, appoints its president Željko Heimer, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened on 8 August 2017, in London, England, and any subsequent day as the said Assembly decides in accordance to the rules by which it is governed.

Željko Heimer has full powers to act on behalf of HGZD during the Session of the General Assembly.

In case of inhibition of the above named delegate to participate the Assembly for whatever reason, HGZD appoints Charles A. Spain, Jr., the FIAV Secretary General, as a substitute in all aforementioned powers.

Yours truly,

The HGZD President
Lieutenant Colonel
Dr Željko Heimer, FF
Mr Michel Lupant  
President of the FIAV

The Instytut Heraldyczno-Weksylologiczny appoints Mr Alfred Znamierowski, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom.

Alfred Znamierowski has full powers to act and vote on behalf of Instytut Heraldyczno-Weksylologiczny during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Sincerely yours  
[Signature]

Beata Znamierowska
Be it known to the General Assembly,

To whom it may concern!

To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques:

K V V Kevarzhe Vannielouriez Vreizh (FIAV member 45)
also known as S B V Société Bretonne de Vexillologie

appoints Alain RAULLET, who is member of Kevarzhe Vannielouriez Vreizh, as its delegate to the Twenty-fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened on August 8th 2017 at Imperial College, LONDON, UK.

Alain RAULLET has full powers to act on behalf of KVV-SBV during the Twenty-fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly.

Alain RAULLET, Président SBV

Alain RAULLET, SBV-KVV
47 rue de Gascogne, 22000 Saint-BRIEUC
+33 (0)2.96.94.34.82
alain.raullet@wanadoo.fr
General Assembly of the
Fédération internationale des
associations vexillologiques,
ICV-27, London,
UK

To the President
of the Fédération internationale
des associations vexillologiques

Macedonian Heraldry Society (MHS) appoints **dr. Stoyan Antonov**, president of
Bulgarian Heraldic and Vexillological Association, and honorary member of (MHS),
as its delegate to the Twenty-seventh Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be

Dr. Stoyan Antonov has full powers to act on behalf of MHS during the Twenty-Seventh
Session of the General Assembly.

In case of inhibition of the named delegate for whatever reason, MHS appoints **Michel R. Lupant**, the FIAV president, as a substitute in all aforementioned powers.

.........................
Jovan Jonovski, Mth,
President of
Macedonian Heraldry Society
To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques:

The *Nederlandse Vereniging voor Vlaggenkunde* (NVvV) appoints mr. Marcel van Westerhoven, who is president and secretary of the NVvV, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom. Mr. Marcel van Westerhoven has full powers to act on behalf of the NVvV during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Theun Okkerse
Board member of the *Nederlandse Vereniging voor Vlaggenkunde*
Dordrecht, July 28th 2017
New England Vexillological Association

Carl Gurtman, President ~ 34 Brave Boat Harbor Rd. ~ York, Maine 03909
(207) 363-4920
Dave Martucci, Secretary/Treasurer ~ 240 Calderwood Rd. ~ Washington, Maine 04574
(207) 845-2857

27 March 2017

Mr. Edward B. Kaye
2235 N.W. Aspen Ave.
Portland, OR 97210

Dear Mr. Kaye,

I hereby appoint you, Edward B. Kaye, to represent in all ways, speak for, and cast the vote of the New England Vexillological Association (NEVA) at the XXVII International Congress of Vexillology.

You have full powers to act on behalf of NEVA during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened in August, 2017, in London, England.

This letter provides all the necessary documentation and certification.

Carl S. Gurtman
President, NEVA
To the President of the Federation internationale des associations vexillologiques

The New Zealand Flag Association appoints Ralph Bartlett as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened during the 27th International Congress of Vexillology in London, England, United Kingdom.

Ralph Bartlett has full powers to act on behalf of the New Zealand Flag Association during the Twenty Third Session of the General Assembly.

John Moody
Chairman
New Zealand Flag Association
21 July 2017

It is with regret that the New Zealand Flag Association can not be in attendance at the 27th International Congress of Vexillology. I as Chairman of the New Zealand Flag Association wish you a successful and memorable congress.

In Flags and Friendship

John Moody

Chairman,
New Zealand Flag Association

Ralph G.C. Bartlett
Delegate, N.Z.F.A.
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

The Japanese Vexillological Association (JAVA) appoints Edward B. Kaye, who is a member of JAVA, as its delegate to the Twenty-fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened on August 8th, 2017, in London, United Kingdom. Edward B. Kaye has full powers to act on behalf of JAVA during the Twenty-fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Nozomi Kariyasu
President of Japanese Vexillological Association, Nihon Kishougaku Kyoukai
March 8th 2017
POWER OF ATTORNEY

I, the undesigned (Chairman):

Name: Peter Østerbye
Phone: +45 25430200
E-mail: peter@dahls-flag.dk

Gives power of attorney to:

Name: Rold Lindquist
Tlf.nr.: 
Adress: Maratonvägen 23
E-mail: roffe@sormlandsflagg.se
City: S-12240 Enskede

With this power of attorney, the person is allowed to represent the Nordisk Flagselskab at FIAV 2017. The above person is our representative of and is acting on our behalf.

Copenhagen 25.07-2017
Place/date Signature
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

Pursuant to Section 1.04(b) of the Bylaws of the North American Vexillological Association-Association nord-américaine de vexillologie, John M. Hartvigsen, is the Association’s delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the Fédération’s General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, United Kingdom, with full powers to act on behalf of the Association during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Dated June 9, 2017, at Salt Lake City, Utah, U.S.A.

JOHN M. HARTVIGSEN
President
North American Vexillological Association

Président
Association nord-américaine de vexillologie
Partioheraldikot ry appoints the President of the FIAV as its delegate to the Twenty-Seventh Session of the FIAV International Congress of Vexillology, to be convened August 7th-11th, 2017, in London, Kensington, UK. The President of FIAV has full powers to act on behalf of Partioheraldikot ry during the Twenty-Seventh Session of the General Assembly.

Jarmo Heinonen
Partioheraldikot President
13.3.2017 Finland, Espoo
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

Polskie Towarzystwo Weksylologiczne (Polish Vexillological Society) appoints Mr Alfred Znamierowski, as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom.

Alfred Znamierowski has full powers to act on behalf of Polskie Towarzystwo Weksylologiczne during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

President of PTW

Krzysztof Jasiński
08.08.2017
November 12, 2015

To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

The Portland Flag Association has appointed Max Liberman as its delegate and Edward B. Kaye as its alternate delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, UK.

Max Liberman (and in his absence, Edward B. Kaye) has full powers to act on behalf of the Portland Flag Association during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Edward B. Kaye
Editor, *Vexilloid Tabloid*
Newsletter of the Portland Flag Association
Portland, Oregon, U.S.A.
Russian Centre of Vexillology and Heraldry (RCVH, Русский центр флаговедения и геральдики) appoints Victor Lomantsov, who is a member of Russian Centre of Vexillology and Heraldry, as its delegate to the Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, Great Britain.

Victor Lomantsov has full powers to act on behalf of Russian Centre of Vexillology and Heraldry during Session of the General Assembly.

Signature of authorized representative

VICTOR LOMANTSOV
co-chairman of RCVH
To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques:

During its 50th jubilee general assembly of 6 May 2017 in Berne the Swiss Society for Vexillology (SSV), in accordance with its constitution, has appointed Dr. Emil Dreyer, president of the SSV and a Fellow of the Federation, as its representative to exercise full powers during the Twenty-Fifth General Assembly of FIAV, to be held during the 27th ICV in London, Great Britain, from August 7 to August 11, 2017.

In case the above mentioned delegate should not be able to attend the FIAV session, the following alternate delegates, in order of their listing below, have been appointed by the Swiss Society for Vexillology to exercise full powers during the FIAV general assembly:

- Mr. Michel Lupant, president of FIAV
- Mr. Charles Spain, secretary-general of FIAV
- Mr. Graham Bartram, secretary-general for congresses of FIAV

The President of the SSV,

[Signature]

Emil Dreyer
D. José Manuel Erbez Rodríguez, con D.N.I. número 75.416.222-G, Secretario de la Sociedad Española de Vexilología, inscrita en el Registro Nacional de Asociaciones con el nº 21491,

CERTIFICO:

Que en Asamblea General Ordinaria, celebrada el día 23 de octubre de 2016 previa convocatoria efectuada según lo previsto en sus estatutos, se aprobó, entre otros acuerdos, designar a D. José Carlos Alegría Díaz como representante de la SEV en la Asamblea General de la Federación Internacional de Asociaciones Vexilológicas que tendrá lugar en Londres en agosto de 2017, y como suplentes a D. Tomás Rodríguez Peñas y a D. Sebastiá Herreros Agüí.

Dado que D. José Carlos Alegría Díaz ha comunicado su intención de no asistir a la Asamblea de la FIAV, queda designado como representante de la Sociedad Española de Vexilología D. Tomás Rodríguez Peñas, con DNI 00.551.773-A y domicilio en Juan Álvarez Mendizábal, 1; 7ª-5, 28008 Madrid.

Y para que conste a los efectos oportunos, expido esta certificación en San Cristóbal de La Laguna, a 29 de marzo de 2017.

EL SECRETARIO

Fdo.: José Manuel Erbez Rodríguez
D.N.I. 75.416.222-G
Par décision du Comité de la Societas Vexillologia Belgica en date du 25 juillet 2017, procuration a été octroyée à son MEMBRE-FONDATEUR & SECRETAIRE

Monsieur Roger BAERT

pour représenter l'Association précitée à l'Assemblée Générale de la F.I.A.V., dont les sessions auront lieu en conjonction avec le 27ème Congrès International de Vexillologie qui se tiendra à Londres (Royaume Uni) en août 2017. Par la présente, le Comité de la S.V.B. autorise son mandataire à prendre part à toutes les délibérations, discussions et votes et à signer tout document d'administration qui serait nécessaire selon l'ordre du jour établi.

Fait à Bruxelles, le 27 juillet 2017

Signature du mandataire
Signature précédée de la mention « Bon pour pouvoirs »

Secrétaire de la S.V.B.
20 juillet 2017, nr. 11

M. Michel R. LUPANT,
Président de la Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques,

Clos de la Pasture, 6,
B-1340 OTTIGNIES-LOUVAIN-LA-NEUVE, BELGIQUE

Monsieur le Président,

A cause des différents problèmes aucun membre de la Société de Généalogie, d'Héraldique et d'Archivistique ,,Paul Gore” ne peut pas la représenter lors du prochain XXVII Congrès International de Vexillologie qui se tiendra entre le 7 et 11 août 2017 à Londres.

Tenant compte de ces conditions et du fait que Vous êtes membre d'honneur de notre Société, le Conseil Directeur de la Société de Généalogie, d'Héraldique et d'Archivistique ,,Paul Gore”, à la séance du 17 juillet 2017, a décidé de Vous proposer de nous représenter à ce Congrès.

Cette lettre peut Vous servir comme procuration officielle si cela est nécessaire.

En espérant à une acceptation de Votre part, je Vous prie d'agréer, Monsieur le Président, l'assurance de mes sentiments les meilleurs.

Dr. Silviu TABAC,
Président de la Société de Généalogie, d'Héraldique et d'Archivistique ,,Paul Gore”
La Société française de vexillologie
demande M. CALVARIJ HEVIN, président
comme délégué de la Société lors de
l'Assemblée générale de la FIAV et lui
confié tous pouvoirs lors des votes.

la Secrétarice générale

le Président

C. de Fugère

London August 8th 2017
Dear Sir

The President
Fédération internationaledes associations vexillogiques

18 July 2017

RE: SAVA DELEGATE FOR 25th FIAV GENERAL ASSEMBLY

The Southern African Vexillological Association (SAVA) appoints Bruce Berry as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened on 08 August 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom.

Bruce Berry has full powers to act on behalf of the Southern African Vexillological Association during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly.

Yours faithfully

LT. COL. E J WATSON
CHAIRMAN
The Heraldic Council at The Parliament of Georgia represented by

Mr. Namuka Gorgodze

08.08.2017
To the President of the Fédération Internationale des Associations Vexillologiques

Rotterdam, July 24th 2017

Dear Sir,

The *Stichting Vlaggenparade Rotterdam* (SVPR) appoints Mr. Marcel van Westerhoven as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017 in London, England, United Kingdom.

Mr. Marcel van Westerhoven has full powers to act on behalf of the SVPR during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Wishing you a successful General Assembly,
Yours faithfully,

Mr. Kees Vrijdag,
Chairman of the *Stichting Vlaggenparade Rotterdam*

c/o Rochussenstraat 67a
NL-3015 ED Rotterdam
info@vlaggenparade.nl
To the President
der of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques

Středisko vexilologických informací (Flag Data Centre) appoints Aleš Brožek as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened 2017, in London, UK.

Aleš Brožek has full powers to act on behalf of Středisko vexilologických informací during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Petr Exner
director

25-03-2017
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques

Dr. Michel Lupant:

The Ukrainian Heraldry Society (Ukrayinske Heraldychne Tovarystvo) appoints Mr. Roman Klimeš, as its delegate to the 25th Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, the United Kingdom.

Mr. Roman Klimeš has a full powers to act on behalf of The Ukrainian Heraldry Society during the 25th Session of the General Assembly.

Andriy Grechylo, ScD.
President of The Ukrainian Heraldry Society

In Lviv,
June 2, 2017
To the President of the Fédération internationale des associations vexillologiques:

The Vexillological Association of the State of Texas (VAST) appoints Hugh L. Brady and alternates Scot M. Guenter and Charles A. Spain as its delegate to the Twenty-Fifth Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convened August 8, 2017, in London, England, United Kingdom.

Mr. Brady, or in the alternate, Prof. Guenter or Mr. Spain, has full powers to act on behalf of VAST during the Twenty-Fifth Session of the General Assembly.

Charles A. Spain  
Secretary-Treasurer  
August 4, 2017
To
Michel Lupant
President of FIAV

The World Vexillological Research Institute (WVRI) appoints Mr. Roman KLIMEŠ as its delegate to the Session of the FIAV General Assembly, to be convected in August 2017 in London, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Mr. Roman Klímeš has full powers to act on behalf of World Vexillological Research Institute during the Session of the General Assembly.

Kay Kopecka
WVRI Executive Board